

DOSSIER

of

Luai M. Al-Hadhrami

Associate Professor

Mechanical Engineering Department
**King Fahd University of Petroleum and
Minerals (KFUPM)**
September 2014

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Title	Page
1.0	SUMMARY OF EXPERIENCE RECORD	1
1.1.	PERSONAL INFORMATION	1
1.2.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	1
1.3	SPECIALIZATION.....	1
1.4.	PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT HISTORY	1
1.5.	CONSULTATION	2
1.6.	IT EXPERTISE.....	2
1.7.	AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS	2
1.8.	PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP	2
1.9.	PUBLICATIONS	3
1.10.	OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES.....	3
2.0	TEACHING	3
2.1.	COURSES TAUGHT	3
2.1.1.	<i>Student Evaluation.....</i>	<i>4</i>
2.2.	LABORATORIES/RESEARCH CAPABILITY DEVELOPMENT	5
2.2.1	<i>Measurement Standards Laboratory (MSL).</i>	<i>5</i>
2.2.2	<i>Building Materials Research Group</i>	<i>5</i>
2.2.3	<i>Materials Characterization Laboratory (MCL).....</i>	<i>6</i>
2.2.4	<i>Wind Energy Studies.....</i>	<i>6</i>
2.2.5	<i>High Voltage Laboratories</i>	<i>6</i>
2.2.6	<i>Multiphase Flow Facility.....</i>	<i>7</i>
2.2.7	<i>Electrical Energy Systems group.....</i>	<i>7</i>
2.3.	SUPERVISING SENIOR PROJECTS, CO-OPERATIVE TRAINING AND SUMMER TRAINING PROGRAMS	8

2.3.1.	<i>Senior Projects</i>	8
2.3.2.	<i>Summer Training</i>	8
2.4.	SUPERVISION OF M.S. THESIS/PH.D. DISSERTATION	8
2.4.1	<i>Main Advisor (Committee Chair)</i>	8
2.4.2	<i>Co-Advisor (Co-Chairman)</i>	9
2.4.3	<i>Committee Member</i>	9
3.0	RESEARCH ACTIVITIES	9
3.1.	RESEARCH INTERESTS	9
3.2.	RESEARCH PROJECTS	10
3.2.1.	<i>Completed Research Projects</i>	10
3.2.2.	<i>Research Projects in Progress</i>	12
3.3.	PUBLICATIONS	12
3.3.1.	<i>Refereed Journals</i>	12
3.3.2.	<i>Refereed International Conferences</i>	18
3.4.	LIST OF SELECTED SEVEN PUBLICATIONS (WITH CONTRIBUTION)	20
3.5.	CITATIONS	23
4.0	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC SERVICE ACTIVITIES	25
4.1.	CONFERENCE/ WORKSHOP/MEETING ORGANIZATION	25
4.2.	CONFERENCE ATTENDANCE AND PRESENTATIONS	26
4.3.	REVIEW OF TECHNICAL PAPERS, PROPOSAL AND REPORTS	27
4.4.	TEACHING AND RESEARCH WORKSHOP ATTENDANCE	27
4.5.	UNIVERSITY, DEPARTMENT AND PUBLIC SERVICE	27
4.5.1.	<i>Administrative/Management Positions</i>	27
4.5.2.	<i>Universities Committees</i>	28
4.5.3.	<i>Volunteer Activities and Community Service</i>	28
5.0	STATEMENT HIGHLIGHTING CONTRIBUTION TO TEACHING, RESEARCH AND DEPARTMENT, UNIVERSITY AND PUBLIC SERVICE	28
5.1.	CONTRIBUTION TO TEACHING	28

5.2	RESEARCH CONTRIBUTION.....	29
5.3.	SERVICES TO KFUPM AND COMMUNITY	29
APPENDICES:		Following page 30
APPENDIX A: DETAILS OF CITATIONS		
APPENDIX B: IMPACT FACTOR OF JOURNALS		

1.0 SUMMARY OF EXPERIENCE RECORD

1.1. Personal Information

Name: Luai M. Al-Hadhrami
Current Address: KFUPM, P. O. Box 1207 Dhahran 31261, Saudi Arabia
860-2888 (O) 860-5682 (H)
E-mail: luaimalh@kfupm.edu.sa
Date of Birth: April 15, 1970
Current Position: Associate Professor, ME Dept., KFUPM.

1.2. University Education

- **Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering**, Texas A & M University, College Station, Texas, USA (May 2002).
Dissertation Title: “Rotating Heat Transfer in Turbine Rotor Blade Cooling Channels with Turbulence Promoters,” May 2002.
- **M.S. Mechanical Engineering**, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia (June 1997).
Thesis Title: “Analysis and Turbulent Properties in the Near Field of an Isothermal Free Jet”.
- **B.S. Mechanical Engineering**, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia (1994).

1.3 Specialization

Mechanical Engineering, Thermo fluid, Fouling, Wind/Solar Energy, Heat Transfer and Thermodynamics, Multiphase flow and Energy Conservation.

1.4. Professional Employment History

2005 to present	Director, Center for Engineering Research, Research Institute, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals Associate Professor in Mechanical Engineering Department, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals
2002 to 2005	Assistant Professor in Mechanical Engineering Department, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals
2008 to 2011	Director, Center of Research Excellence in Corrosion, Research Institute, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals.

1.5. Consultation

- **2003** Consultant – “Consulting Service Department”, Saudi Aramco, 1 Jul 2003 to 27 Aug 2003.
- **2004** Consultant – “Consulting Service Department”, Saudi Aramco, 12 Jun 2004 to 18 Aug 2004.
- **2005** Consultant – “Consulting Service Department”, Saudi Aramco, 18 Jun 2005 to 17 Aug 2005.
- **2007** Visiting Researcher, “Summer Assignment”, School of Engineering Cranfield University, United Kingdom, 28 Jun 2007 to 31 Aug 2007.
- **2008** Visiting Researcher, “Summer Assignment”, School of Engineering Cranfield University, United Kingdom, 29 Jun 2008 to 1 Aug 2008.
- **2009** Consultant – Research and Development Center”, Saudi Aramco, Jan 2009 to Aug 2009.

1.6. IT Expertise

- Working Knowledge of Computational Fluid Dynamic and Heat Transfer Software including: Fluent, NYSD, Wind-farmer, Homer, RetscreenandGrapher

1.7. Awards and Scholarships

- **Best Research Project Team Award:** Project # CER2371 “Improving the Load Curve in Saudi Arabia by Building Pumped Storage Power Plant” received the best research project for 2014 award from KFUPM.
- **Energy Engineer Award:** Received the Dubai Quality Group Energy Engineer Award for the year 2007 from HH Shaikh Mohamed bin Rashid Al-Maktoum, Vice President of UAE and Prime Minister and Ruler of Dubai, in a ceremony held in Dubai on September 5, 2007, for the contributions in promoting the principles in energy conservation and management.
- **Project Award for Wind Energy Research:** Project on wind energy for remote villages received the Best Energy Project Award from the Emirates Energy Awards Committee for the year 2007. I received the award on behalf of the University from H.H. Sheikh Mohammed bin Rashid Al-Maktoum, Vice President of UAE and Prime Minister and Ruler of Dubai in a Ceremony held in Dubai on September 5, 2007.

1.8. Professional Membership

- Member of American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME)
- Member of Society of Saudi Mechanical Engineers (SSME)

1.9. Publications

i. Journal Papers:

More than 58 journal papers were published/accepted in refereed international Journals (See Section 3.2.1 for details)

ii. Conference Papers:

More than 16 conference papers were published/accepted in refereed international conference proceedings (See Section 3.2.2 for details)

iii. Technical Reports

Actively contributed to the preparation of more than 12 Technical Reports

1.10. Other Professional Activities

Thesis supervision:

- Served as co-advisor for 10MS students and One Ph.D. student at King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia.
- Served as a committee member and external examiner for more than 1 Ph.D. student at King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, Dhahran.

Professional Workshop and Training:

- Participated in several professional workshops related to teaching and research (See details in Section 4.4)

2.0 TEACHING

2.1. Courses Taught

Undergraduate Courses

<i>Course Title</i>	<i>Course Number</i>
Thermodynamics-I	ME 203
Thermodynamics-II	ME 204
Manufacturing Processes-I	ME 206
Materials Science and Engineering	ME 215
Fluid Mechanics	ME 311
Manufacturing Technology	ME 322
Introduction to Heat Transfer	ME 315
Senior Projects I	ME 411
Senior Projects II	ME 412

Graduate Courses

<i>Course Title</i>	<i>Course Number</i>
Advanced Convection Heat Transfer	ME 536

2.1.1. Student Evaluation

Student evaluation of the courses taught by me is listed below:



King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals

Deanship of Academic Development

Instructor Evaluation Summary Report

Refreshed Time: 24/08/2014 05:43:27 AM

Instructor's Name:	Luai Muhammad Al-Hadhrami	Department:	Mechanical Engineering
Instructor's Name:	Luai Muhammad Al-Hadhrami	Department:	Systems Engineering

Term Code	Course	Course Title	Section No	Activity Type	Total Students	Total Evaluations	Total Valid Evaluations	Overall Average	Instructor Average	Department		University		Average Graduate
										UG	Graduate	UG	Graduate	
2013-20	ME-536	Convection Heat Transfer	01	LEC	12	8	4	<u>7.98</u>	7.98	8.47	8.81	8.57	9.06	
2012-10	ME-311	Fluid Mechanics	06	LEC	15	11	7	<u>7.72</u>	7.72	8.52	9.14	8.54	8.95	
2011-10	ME-315	Heat Transfer	02	LEC	17	11	9	<u>7.93</u>	7.93	8.48	8.35	8.43	8.91	
2010-10	ME-315	Heat Transfer	01	LEC	26	25	21	<u>7.42</u>	7.42	8.36	8.61	8.40	8.93	
2009-10	ME-536	Convection Heat Transfer	01	LEC	4	4	4	<u>6.88</u>	6.88	8.55	8.56	8.36	9.12	
2008-10	ME-204	Thermodynamics II	01	LEC	9	8	8	<u>7.93</u>	7.93	8.29	9.14	8.37	9.00	
2007-10	ME-311	Fluid Mechanics	02	LEC	26	24	23	<u>6.56</u>	6.56	8.39	8.45	8.38	8.95	
2006-10	ME-536	Convection Heat Transfer	01	LEC	8	5	4	<u>7.28</u>	7.28	8.39	8.45	8.30	8.85	
2005-10	ME-315	Heat Transfer	04	LEC	13	10	10	<u>8.43</u>	8.43	8.64	9.10	8.29	9.12	
2004-20	ME-203	Thermodynamics I	02	LEC	9	8	8	<u>8.00</u>	7.64	8.63	9.08	8.40	9.08	
	ME-315	Heat Transfer	04	LEC	15	14	12	<u>7.28</u>						
2004-10	ME-206	Manufacturing Processes I	04	LEC	21	21	12	<u>6.37</u>	6.99	8.60	9.07	8.33	9.10	
	ME-315	Heat Transfer	01	LEC	14	12	9	<u>6.42</u>						
	SE-322	Manufacturing Technology	04	LEC	9	8	6	<u>8.17</u>						
2003-20	ME-206	Manufacturing Processes I	58	LAB	7	10	9	<u>6.52</u>	6.52	8.58	9.29	8.44	9.25	
2003-10	ME-206	Manufacturing Processes I	03	LEC	15	15	12	<u>7.66</u>	7.66	8.62	8.75	8.41	9.24	

2.2. Laboratories/Research Capability Development

As the Director of Center for Engineering Research (CER) at the Research Institute, I am responsible for the overall development of laboratories in the Center. Details of my contribution to development of laboratories in CER is described below:

2.2.1 *Measurement Standards Laboratory (MSL).*

- Established contacts with prospective clients by making presentations demonstrating MSL capabilities and the innovative methods used to serve their needs in relevant areas. These efforts has resulted in:
- Increased number of clients from 155 in 2009 to 215 in 2013 with an attendant increase in income from SR 1.72 million to SR 3.59 million per year. This amounted to 109% increase in client-funded from SR 1.72 million in 2009 to SR 3.59 million in 2013.
- Implemented the standards adopted by world renowned laboratories to deliver the most accurate results to our clients, which has led to MSL receiving the ISO/IEC-17025 accreditation from the prestigious International Standards Organization (ISO).
- Introduced Consultancy and Customized Training as a new line of business in MSL.
- Expanded the scope of MSL services by commissioning state-of-the-art Radiation Calibration System from PTW, Germany after satisfying the stringent regulations of KACST, SASO and King Abdullah City for Atomic & Renewable Energy (KACARE).
- Provided increased level of support in the area of calibration to KFUPM academic departments and various centers of the Research Institute as well as coop and summer training for undergraduate students.
- Increased community outreach and dissemination of metrology knowledge by organizing seminars and workshops.

2.2.2 *Building Materials Research Group*

- Contributed to the marketing activities of the Group.
- Provided assistance to members of the Group in preparing proposals and technical memoranda.
- Developed plans for future growth by identifying the specific needs for manpower and equipment.
- Participated in project review meetings and provide solutions to the problems faced by the project teams.
- Reviewed progress and final reports of the projects.

2.2.3 *Materials Characterization Laboratory (MCL)*

- Initiated complete revamp and upgrade of the MCL by acquiring state-of-the-art equipment and securing the needed manpower resulting in higher revenue due to increased lab services as well as improved research outcomes.

2.2.4 *Wind Energy Studies*

- Participated in wind resources assessment studies.
- Designing the wind farms for grid connected applications and wind-diesel hybrid power systems for isolated grids.
- Performance evaluation of small wind turbines for off-grid applications in Saudi Arabia

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia is looking towards diversification of its energy mix supply on the national grid. Under new scenario, renewable sources of energy such as wind, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, geothermal, biomass, etc. are expected to contribute to the future of energy mix program. Of these renewable and clean sources of energy solar and wind will contribute on a major scale. Hence, in the light of government's point of view on energy mix policy, exploitation and understanding these natural resources of energy and wind in particular has become strategically important to both the government and the scientists and engineers. Keeping in view all of the above, I have been involved on wind resources assessment using 40 m tall wind masts, designing the wind farms for grid connected applications and wind-diesel hybrid power systems for isolated grids. Studies on various aspects of wind power and wind speed characteristics like wind turbulence; wind power density; wind shear exponent; hub height optimization; wind turbine selection; variation of wind speed on annual, monthly, and hourly basis; energy yield and power plant capacity estimation; etc. have been conducted for various locations in the Kingdom.

2.2.5 *High Voltage Laboratories*

- Organizing and chairing the first workshop on establishing the testing laboratory in 2007. This workshop was the initiator of general interest in the project.
- Establishing the first Founding Committee, in cooperation with concerned personnel from major entities, to work toward establishing the Laboratory.
- Chairing the Founding Committee after its establishment till 2013.
- Chairing the new Committee of "Founding Counsel" for the Laboratory since 2013. This Committee was formed from members of funding entities for the laboratory.
- Active member of the project "**Feasibility Study to establish the GCC Electrical Equipment Testing Laboratory**", CER2337, which was conducted in cooperation with KEMA, The Netherlands, in 2010. This study was the technical and economic basis for the project.
- Very instrumental in organizing two additional workshops at KFUPM to increase awareness about the laboratory.

- Conducted working visits to international laboratories in Italy, The Netherlands, and Germany to form cooperation arrangement with international laboratories for the GCC Laboratory.
- Conducted many meetings with funding Saudi governmental organizations, such as PIF, SAGIA, SIDF, to participate in the project.

2.2.6 Multiphase Flow Facility

I designed and supervised the construction of the following three multiphase flow loops at KFUPM. These were the first of their kind in the University.

- 316 Stainless Steel Multiphase Flow Loop
- Plexiglas Multiphase flow Loop
- Swing Arm Multiphase flow Loop

316 Stainless Steel Multiphase Flow Loop

- 4" diameter 316 stainless steel pipes, which allows conducting the following experiments:
 - Determine the resistance of different metals/alloys and their weldments to erosion/corrosion in different multiphase flow conditions.
 - Monitor the multiphase flow during the experiments through transparent pipeline sections

Plexiglas Multiphase Flow Loop

- 2" diameter Plexiglas pipes, which allow visualizing the multiphase flow of water/oil/air.
- Monitoring the multiphase flow during the experiment through the transparent pipelines.
- Can study the multiphase flow, which exists in oil and gas industry.
- Can study the separation process of three phase flow of water/oil/gas.

Swing Arm Multiphase flow loop

- 6.3" diameter carbon steel and 6.8" long adjustable inclined angle for 0-90degrees.
- Handle up to 13,000 barrel per day of multiphase flow (Oil/water/gas).
- Simulate the borehole conditions in an oil well.

2.2.7 Electrical Energy Systems group

- Participated in the project, "Improving the Load Curve in Saudi Arabia in Building a Pumped Storage Plant".
- Participated in the project, "Long-Term Electrification Plan of Saudi Arabia".
- Participated in the study entitled, "Load Research Data Study for Saudi Arabia".
- Contributed to the marketing activities of the Group.
- Discussed possible research topics with the Group members and assist them in the preparation of technical memoranda and proposals.

- Participated in project review meetings and provide solutions to the problems faced by the project teams.
- Planned the future growth of the group in terms of the required manpower and laboratory facilities and equipment.
- Provides administrative support in terms of buying equipment and supplies for the smooth functioning of the projects.
- Reviewed progress and final reports of the projects.
- Participated in the preparation of technical papers.

2.3. Supervising Senior Projects, Co-operative training and Summer Training Programs

2.3.1. Senior Projects

- I have supervised over 28 senior design project students at KFUPM through ME411, ME412 and ME415. ME-411 is related to Senior Design Project I (Credit hours: 1). This course integrates various components of the curriculum in a comprehensive engineering experience so that basic sciences, mathematics and engineering sciences, which a student has learned in his freshmen-to-senior years of study, can be applied. It involves design of a complete project, including establishment of objectives and criteria, formation of the problem statements, preparation of specifications, considerations of alternative solutions, feasibility considerations and detailed engineering designs.

2.3.2. Summer Training

- Supervised the training of 57 students in the Center for Engineering Research from 2009-2014.

2.3.3. Co-operative Training

- Advised 21 students for their co-operative training. ME-351 is Applied Mechanical Engineering Cooperative Work (Credit hours 9). Students are supervised over a period of 28 weeks of industrial employment (in industries or firms) for Applied Mechanical Engineering work. Subsequently, they are evaluated for their performance on the job and are required to submit a formal report on their experience.

2.4. Supervision of M.S. thesis/Ph.D. dissertation

2.4.1 Main Advisor (Committee Chair)

I have served as a Main advisor, Co-advisor and Member in the examining committee for several M.S./Ph.D. students in KFUPM. The following sections summarize the supervision activities.

- **M.S. Thesis Advising**

1. Okunrinjeje, Lukman Tunde, “Characterization of Gas-Oil-Water in a Horizontal Pipeline”, 2012.
2. Muhammad Nauman Zafar, “H₂S and CO₂ Corrosion of SA-543 and X65 Steels in Oil/Water Emulsion”, 2014.
3. Muhammad Mudassar Imam, “Characterization of Two Phase Flow in A Horizontal and Inclined 4-Inch Pipe”, 2014.
4. Mohammed Khaleel Ahmed, “Effect of outflow Orientation and Multiple Jets Orifice Plate Configurations on Heat Transfer in a Rectangular Duct”, 2005.
5. Abdullah Al-Mesfer, “Effect of Fluid Hydrodynamics on Calcium Sulfate CaSO₄ Deposition on Aluminium Metal Surface”, 2007.
6. Ali Al-Mubarak, “Experimental Heat Transfer on Inclined Surface with Array of Jet Impingement”, 2007.
7. Abdullah Al-Qahtani, “Design and Operation of a Fouling Monitoring Device to Study Fouling Twisted Tubes”, 2008.
8. Dhawi, A. Al-Otaibi, “Effect of Fluid Hydrodynamics on Calcium Sulfate CaSO₄ Deposition on Titanium and Coated Steel Surface”, 2008.

2.4.2 Co-Advisor (Co-Chairman)

1. Ayman Wajeeh Mukhaimer, “Characterization of Water Flow in Horizontal Pipes”, 2012.

2.4.3 Committee Member

1. Mustafa Slamah M. AlSwaiti, “Coordinated Trading of Energy Resources and Pumped Storage Systems in Electricity Markets”, 2014.

Ph.D. Advising (Committee Member)

2. Azhar Mehmood Memon, “Hierarchical approach for co-design of aperiodically triggered networked control systems over IEEE 802.15.4 wireless networks”.

3.0 Research Activities

3.1. Research Interests

- i. Power Systems: Heat Exchanger, Gas Turbine, Renewable Energy (Solar, Wind)
- ii. Failure Analysis Studies.
- iii. Multiphase Flow

- iv. Experimental Fluid dynamics
- v. Heat Transfer and Thermodynamics

3.2. Research Projects

3.2.1. Completed Research Projects

- i. Engr. Arif Abdul Majeed and Luai M. Al-Hadhrami “Improving the Load Curve in Saudi Arabia by Building Pumped Storage Power Plant” Project # CER2371 . Duration Apr 2012 to Apr 2014 for Ministry of Water & Electricity, Riyadh, KSA.

The load profile of the Saudi electrical power system is characterized by high load during the day and low load during the night time, this is more prominent during the summer months when the demand is high. To reduce this peak during the day or flatten the load and save on the thermal power plant a large amount of storage is required. Moreover, Saudi Arabia is embarking on the massive renewable energy program to diversify the generation mix. In order to attain the full potential of renewable energy there is a requirement of a large storage system.

The hydroelectric pumped storage plant (PSP) can provide a large storage for improving the electrical load curve or for the storage of the renewable energy. To meet this objectives a feasibility study was conducted. Initially a survey of international practice was conducted to identify the type of system that would be utilized. The study then defined the amount of storage required for the Kingdom's electrical power system. Then a topographic scan of the Kingdom's west coast was conducted in order to find a suitable location for building sea water PSP at a height of about 800 – 1000 meters. About 27 sites were identified out of which 10 were found suitable the best site near the town of Magna in the Gulf of Aqaba region was selected as a potential site to build a PSP.

Similarly, seven existing dams in the south of Saudi Arabia were accessed for converting it into fresh water PSP. The study result indicates that the Wadi Baysh Dam near the city of Jizan can be a suitable candidate for the redevelopment of the dam to a PSP. Hydro plant design and economic analysis were also conducted. The analysis indicated that both the salt and fresh water schemes are economically viable.

- ii. **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** (Principal Investigator) and Dr. Shafiqur Rehman “Feasibility study of Using Small Wind Turbines for Small Grid Load in Saudi Arabia. A Case Study”. Project # FT121005.

The study evaluated the energy output and plant capacity factor (PCF) of small wind turbines in the category of 1-3 kW, 5-10 kW and 50-80 kW rates powers. To achieve the set objectives, hourly average wind speed data measured at 10, 20, 30 and 40 m and wind direction at 30 and 40 m above ground level during July 01, 2006 Horizontal turbines HAWT-1, HAWT-2 and HAWT-6; and vertical axis wind turbines VAWT-1, VAWT-2 and VAWT-4 are recommended for various ranges of load. In general, all the turbines showed a maximum increase in energy yield for an increase of 10 m in hub height from 20 to 30m and the annual mean energy yield usually followed the load pattern in the study area. Lastly the mean turbulence intensity was always less than the value recommended IEC64100-1 standard.

- iii. Shafiqur Rehman and **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami**, Huseiyn Saricimen, Shamshuddin Khan, Aftab Ahmad “Development of a Web-Based National Corrosion Inventory System (NCIS), AT 97-29, KACST, Riyadh, (11th Aug 2010 – 31st July 2012)

The study aims to discuss these issues. Design/methodology/approach – The proposed system is designed to be divided into five major sectors namely, utilities, transportation, infrastructure, government, and production and manufacturing. The present work developed a national web-based corrosion cost inventory system for the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia which can be used by any nation with little bit of customization. Each of these major sectors is having further sub-sectors and then blown down to the industry and specific identity. The web-based application is developed using Dotnet on SQL server. The corrosion cost estimation procedures and corrosion rates in different sectors and sub-sectors have been adapted from the literature. Findings – The proposed developed system will enable end-users to provide corrosion and cost-related data through web-based online system. The input information from end-users will be authenticated by a corrosion auditor before finally entering into the database tables.

- iv. Rihan Omar Rihan, **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** “Construction of Sophisticated Flow Loop for Studying the Erosion-Corrosion of Emulsion Flow in Petroleum Pipelines”. Project # **Project No: DRP-3-14 (14 - 3 ط م)**.

A sophisticated novel emulsion flow loop to test the resistance of engineering materials, used in the construction of petroleum and petrochemicals equipment, to erosion-corrosion of emulsions flow and carbon dioxide (CO₂) and hydrogen sulfide (H₂S) corrosion has been designed and constructed at King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals (KFUPM). The construction material of the flow loop is Hastelloy C-276 since this material has high corrosion resistance to most corrosive environments especially H₂S. The operating temperature and pressure should not exceed 180°C and 20 bar respectively. The piping of the loop is 1” nominal diameter Hastelloy C-276 pipe. The emulsion flow loop has many advantages such as; the ability to determine the resistance of different metals/alloys and their weldments to erosion-corrosion and CO₂/H₂S corrosion in different flow conditions, testing the effect of pipe diameter on the corrosion rate, allows researchers to reproduce the erosion-corrosion problem of emulsion flow in a laboratory setting and to research for an alternative operating conditions which can lead to eliminate or reduce the corrosion rate.

Based on the experimental data, SA-543 steel proved to be a promising material to be operated in H₂S and CO₂ environment and can be used for fabricating oil and gas pipelines since it has better corrosion resistance and strength than X65 steel.

- v. **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** “Design and Operate a Fouling Monitoring Device to study in Twisted Tubes”. Type of Project- SABIC, Project # SB060023.
- vi. Luai M. Al-Hadhrami “Study the flow induced Vibration due to 60-Branch to Header Connection to Piping System”, Type of Project-SABIC, Project # SB060024.
- vii. Luai M. Al-Hadhrami “Oil water flow in a horizontal pipe”, DSR Project # IN090017.

3.2.2. *Research Projects in Progress*

- i. **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** (Project Manager) “Development of a Downhole Multiphase Flow Metering System”. Project No. CER2386 Consultant-Saudi Aramco. Start Date 01 Dec 2012.
- ii. Al-Sarkhi, **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami**, “Influence of Drag Reducing Polymers on Pressure Drop and Flow Patterns in Oil-Water-Gas Multiphase Flow”, KACST Project.
- iii. **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** (Principal Investigator), Dr. P. Gandhidasan, Dr. Shafiqur Rehman, Mr. Aftab Ahmad, Mr. Syed M. Shaahid “Development of a Solar Thermal Based Air-Conditioning System”. Project # 10-ENE1372-04, NSTIP Project.
- iv. **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** (Principal Investigator). “Experimental and Analytical Investigation of Flow Accelerated Corrosion under Multi-phase”. Project # IN090038, DSR Project.
- v. Hani M. Tawancy and **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** “Development of a Novel Two-Layer Bond Coat for their Barrier Coating System used in Gas Turbine Blade Applications”. Project # 12-ADV2398-04. Start Date 2013, NSTIP Project.

3.3. **Publications**

3.3.1. *Refereed Journals*

3.3.1.1 *Refereed Journal papers (Outcome of Ph.D. research)*

- J1. Griffith, T.S., **Al-Hadhrami, L.**, Han, J.-C. “Heat transfer in rotating rectangular cooling channels (AR=4) with angled ribs”. **Journal of Heat Transfer**, Volume 124, Issue 4, Pages 617-625, (2002).
- J2. **Al-Hadhrami, L.**, Griffith, T., Han, J.-C. “Effect of rotation on heat transfer in two-pass square channels with five different orientations of 45⁰ angled rib turbulators”. **International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer**, Volume 46, Issue 4, February 2003, Pages 653-669, (2003).
- J3. **Al-Hadhrami, L.**, Griffith, T., Han, J.-C. “Heat transfer in two-pass rotating rectangular channels (AR=2) with five different orientations of 45 deg v-shaped rib turbulators”. **Journal of Heat Transfer**, Volume 125, Issue 2, April 2003, Pages 232-242 (2003).
- J4. Griffith, T.S., **Al-Hadhrami, L.**, Han, J.-C. “Heat transfer in rotating rectangular cooling channels (AR=4) with dimples”. **Journal of Turbomachinery**, Volume 125, Issue 3, July 2003, Pages 555-563 (2003).

3.3.1.2 *Refereed Journal papers (Considered for promotion to the rank of Associate Professor)*

- J5. Ben-Mansour, R. and **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.**, “Effect of Reynolds number and property variation on fluid flow and heat transfer in the entrance region of a turbine blade inter-cooling channel” *International Journal of Rotating Machinery*, 36-44 (2005).
- J6. Tawancy, H.M. and **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.**, “Application of microstructural characterization and computational modeling in damage analysis of a turbine blade exposed to service conditions in a power plant”, *Engineering Failure Analysis Journal*, 15, 1027-1034 (2008).
- J7. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Degradation of turbine blades and vanes by overheating in a power station”. **Engineering Failure Analysis**, 16, 810-815, 2009.
- J8. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Failure analysis of a welded outlet manifold pipe in a primary steam reformer by improper selection of materials”. **Engineering Failure analysis**, 16, 810-815 (2009).
- J9. Tawancy, H.M. and **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Failure of refurbished turbine blades in a power overheating in a power station”, *Engineering Failure analysis Journal*, 16, 810-815 (2009).
- J10. **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.**, Ahmad, A. “Assessment of thermal performance of different types of masonry bricks used in Saudi Arabia”. **Applied Thermal Engineering**, 29, 1123-1130, 2009.

3.3.1.2 *Refereed Journal Papers published (Published after promotion to the rank of Associate Professor)*

- J11. Quddus, A., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Hydrodynamically deposited CaCO₃ and CaSO₄ scales”. **Desalination**, Volume 246, Issue 1-3, 30 September 2009, Pages 526-533.
- J12. Basha, M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Numerical fluid flow and heat transfer Prediction of rotating tapered channel”. **Journal of Enhanced Heat Transfer**, Volume 16, Issue 4, 2009, Pages 351-366.
- J13. Ahmad, A., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Thermal performance and economic assessment of masonry bricks”. **Thermal Science**, Volume 13, Issue 4, 2009, Pages 221-232.
- J14. Rehman, S., Ahmad, A., El-Amin, I. **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.**, “Assessment of wind power, wind exponent, local air density and air turbulence intensity for an isolated site”. **International Journal of Sustainable Energy**, Volume 28, Issue 4, 2009, Pages 217-230.

- J15. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Role of platinum in thermal barrier coatings used in gas turbine blade applications” (2010). **Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power**, 132 (2), art. no. 022103.
- J16. **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Study of heat transfer distribution in a channel with inclined target surface cooled by a single array of staggered impinging jets”, (2010). **Heat Transfer Engineering**, Volume 31, Issue 3, March 2010, Pages 234-242.
- J17. **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M., Ahmad, A., Al-Qahtani, A. “Performance analysis of heat exchangers of an existing naphtha hydrotreating plant: A case study” (2010). **Applied Thermal Engineering**, 30 (8-9), pp. 1029-1033
- J18. Rehman, S., Ahmad, A., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Detailed analysis of a 550-MW installed capacity wind farm in Saudi Arabia” (2010) **International Journal of Green Energy**, 7 (4), pp. 410-421.
- J19. **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M., Quddus, A. “Role of solution hydrodynamics on the deposition of CaSo₄ scale on copper substrate” (2010) **Desalination and Water Treatment**, 21 (1-3), pp. 238-246.
- J20. Shaahid, S.M., El-Amin, I., Rehman, S., Al-Shehri, A., Ahmad, F., Bakashwain, J., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Techno-economic potential of retrofitting diesel power systems with hybrid wind-photovoltaic-diesel systems for off-grid electrification of remote villages of Saudi Arabia” (2010). **International Journal of Green Energy**, 7 (6), pp. 632-646.
- J21. Rehman, S., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Study of a solar PV-diesel-battery hybrid power system for a remotely located population near Rafha, Saudi Arabia” (2010). **Energy**, 35 (12), pp. 4986-4995.
- J22. Ul-Hamid, A., Quddus, A., Al-Yousef, F.K., Mohammed, A.I., Saricimen, H., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Microstructure and surface mechanical properties of electrodeposited Ni coating on Al 2014 alloy” (2010). **Surface and Coatings Technology**, 205 (7), pp. 2023-2030.
- J23. Rehman, S., Ahmad, A., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Development and economic assessment of a grid connected 20 MW installed capacity wind farm” (2011). **Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews**, 15 (1), pp. 833-838.
- J24. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Influence of titanium in nickel-base superalloys on the performance of thermal barrier coatings utilizing γ - γ' platinum bond coats” (2011). **Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power**, 133 (4), art. no. 042101.
- J25. Rehman, S., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M., Khan, S. “Annual and seasonal trends of cooling, heating, and industrial degree-days in coastal regions of Saudi Arabia” (2011). **Theoretical and Applied Climatology**, 104 (3-4), pp. 479-488.

- J26. Bagiorgas, H.S., Giouli, M., Rehman, S., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Weibull parameters estimation using four different methods and most energy-carrying wind speed analysis” (2011).**International Journal of Green Energy**, 8 (5), pp. 529-554.
- J27. Ul-Hamid, A., Dafalla, H., Quddus, A., Saricimen, H., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Microstructure and surface mechanical properties of pulse electrodeposited nickel” (2011).**Applied Surface Science**, 257 (22), pp. 9251-9259.
- J28. Alam, M.M., Rehman, S., Meyer, J.P., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Review of 600-2500 kW sized wind turbines and optimization of hub height for maximum wind energy yield realization” (2011).**Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews**, 15 (8), pp. 3839-3849.
- J29. Abdul Quddus., Luai M. Al-Hadrami (2011). “Influence of Solution Hydrodynamics on the Deposition of CaSO₄ Scale on Aluminium”. *Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer*, Vol.25, No.1, January-March-2011.
- J30. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Comparative performance of a thermal barrier coating system utilizing platinum aluminide bond coat on alloys CMSX-4® and MAR M® 002DS1” (2012) **Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power**, 134 (1), art. no. 012101.
- J31. Bagiorgas, H.S., Mihalakakou, G., Rehman, S., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Wind power potential assessment for seven buoys data collection stations in Aegean Sea using Weibull distribution function” (2012) **Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy**, 4 (1), art. no. 013119.
- J32. Rehman, S., Mahbub Alam, M., Meyer, J.P., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Feasibility study of a wind-pv-diesel hybrid power system for a village” (2012) **Renewable Energy**, 38 (1), pp. 258-268. Cited 19 times.
- J33. Ul-Hamid, A., Quddus, A., Dafalla, H., Saricimen, H., **Al-Hadhrami**, L. “Electrochemical deposition of Ni on an Al-Cu alloy” (2012) **Journal of Materials Engineering and Performance**, 21 (2), pp. 213-221.
- J34. Basha, M., Shaahid, S.M., **Al-Hadhrami**, L. “Impact of fuels on performance and efficiency of gas turbine power plants” (2012).**Energy Procedia**, 14, pp. 558-565.
- J35. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “A nanocrystalline Ni₂(Cr,Mo) intermetallic with potentially useful combination of properties for gas turbine seal ring applications” (2012).**Journal of Materials Engineering and Performance**, 21 (7), pp. 1374-1379.
- J36. Bagiorgas, H.S., Mihalakakou, G., Rehman, S., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Offshore wind speed and wind power characteristics for ten locations in Aegean and Ionian Seas” (2012).**Journal of Earth System Science**, 121 (4), pp. 975-987

- J37. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Case study: Pitting and stress corrosion cracking in heat-affected zone of welded underground 304 stainless steel pipe” (2012).**Journal of Materials Engineering and Performance**, 21 (8), pp. 1757-1762.
- J38. **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M., Maslehuddin, M., Shameem, M., Ali, M.R. “Assessing concrete density using infrared thermographic (IRT) images” (2012).**Infrared Physics and Technology**, 55 (5), pp. 442-448
- J39. **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M., Ahmad, A., Al-Qahtani, A. “Experimental study of fouling resistance in twisted tube heat exchanger” (2012).**Heat Transfer Engineering**, 33 (12), pp. 1024-1032.
- J40. Rehman, S., Mahbub Alam, A.M., Meyer, J.P., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Wind speed characteristics and resource assessment using weibull parameters” (2012).**International Journal of Green Energy**, 9 (8), pp. 800-814.
- J41. Quddus, A., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Impact of solution hydrodynamics on the deposition of CaSO₄ on brass” (2012).**Desalination and Water Treatment**, 50 (1-3), pp. 285-293.
- J42. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M., Al-Yousef, F.K. “Analysis of corroded elbow section of carbon steel piping system of an oil-gas separator vessel” (2013) **Case Studies in Engineering Failure Analysis**, 1 (1), pp. 6-14.
- J43. Shaahid, S.M., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M., Rahman, M.K. “Economic feasibility of development of wind power plants in coastal locations of Saudi Arabia - A review” (2013) **Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews**, 19, pp. 589-597.
- J44. **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M., Quddus, A., Al-Otaibi, D.A. “Calcium sulfate scale deposition on coated carbon steel and titanium” (2013) **Desalination and Water Treatment**, 51 (13-15), pp. 2521-2528.
- J45. Al-Hadhrami, L.M. (2014). Performance evaluation of small wind turbines for off grid applications in Saudi Arabia. **Energy Conversion and Management**, Volume 81, May 2014, Pages 19-29.
- J46. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Failure of a rear axle shaft of an automobile due to improper heat treatment” (2013) **Journal of Failure Analysis and Prevention**, 13 (3), pp. 353-358.
- J47. **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M. “Comprehensive review of cooling and heating degree days characteristics over Kingdom of Saudi Arabia” (2013) **Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews**, 27, pp. 305-314
- J48. Abdul-Majeed, M.A., **Al-Hadhrami**, L.M., Al-Soufi, K.Y., Ahmad, F., Rehman, S. “Captive power generation in Saudi Arabia-overview and recommendations on policies” 2013 **Energy Policy** 62 , pp. 379-385

- J49. Rehman, S., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.**, Alam, M.M., Meyer, J.P., "Empirical correlation between hub height and local wind shear exponent for different sizes of wind turbines" 2013 **Sustainable Energy Technologies and Assessments** 4 , pp. 45-51
- J50. Al, Mubarak, A.A., Shaahid, S.M., Al-Hadhrami, L.M (2013). Heat transfer in a channel with inclined target surface cooled by a single array of centered impinging jets. *Thermal Science*, Volume 17, Issue 4, 2013, Pages 1195-1206, 2013.
- J51. Basha, M., Shaahid, S.M., Al-Hadhrami, L. (2014). Impact of gas turbine frame size on efficiency of gas turbine power plants. **Applied Mechanics and Materials**, Volume 492, 2014, Pages 447-452.
- J52. Alam, M.M., Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. Meyer, J.P. (2014). Extraction of the inherent nature of wind speed using wavelets and FFT. **Energy for Sustainable Development**, Volume 22, Issue 1, October 2014, Pages 34-47.
- J53. Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. (2014). Web-based national corrosion cost inventory system for Saudi Arabia. **Anti-Corrosion Methods and Materials**, Volume 61, Issue 2, February 2014, Pages 72-92
- J54. Al-Hadhrami, L.M., Shaahid, S.M., Tunda, L.O., Al-Sarkhi, A. (2014). Experimental study on the flow regimes and pressure gradients of air-oil-water three-phase flow in horizontal pipes. **The Scientific World Journal**, Volume 2014, 2014, Article number 810527.
- J55. Basha, M., Shaahid, S.M., Al-Hadhrami, L. (2014). "Impact of gas turbine frame size on efficiency of gas turbine power plants". **Applied Mechanics and Materials**, Volume 492, 2014, Pages 447-452, 2014.
- J56. Shaahid, S.M., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. Rahman, M.K. Review of economic assessment of hybrid photovoltaic-diesel-battery power system for residential loads for different provinces of Saudi Arabia. **Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews**, Volume 31, March 2014, Pages 174-181.
- J57. Al-Hadhrami, L.M. (2014). "Performance evaluation of small wind turbines for off-grid applications in Saudi Arabia", **Energy Conversion and management**, Volume 81, May 2014, Pages 19-29, 2014.
- J58. H.M. Tawancy, L.M. Al-Hadhrami, Comparative performance of turbine blades used in power generation: Damage vs. microstructure and superalloy composition selected for the application, **Engineering Failure Analysis**, Volume 26, Pages 76-91, 2014.
- J59. Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. and Alam, M.M. (2015). Pumped hydro energy storage system: A technological review, **Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews**, pp. 586-598.

- J60. Tawancy, H. M., Al-Hadhrami, L. M., Mohammed, A. I., Alyousef, F. K. and Daifalla, H.(2015). Oxidation Behavior of Selected Bond Coats Based on the $\gamma+\gamma'$ Structure and their Performance in Thermal Barrier Coatings Deposited on a Nickel-Based Superalloy, **Oxidation of Metals**, Article in press (DOI 10.1007/s11085-014-9525-0).
- J61. Zafar, M.N., Rihan, R. and Al-Hadhrami, L.M. (2015). Effect of H₂S and CO₂ in oil/water emulsions on the corrosion resistance of SA-543 steel, **Journals of Materials Engineering and Performance**, 24, pp. 683-693.

3.3.2. *Refereed International Conferences*

3.3.2.1 *Refereed Conference paper (Considered for promotion to the rank of Associate Professor)*

- C1. **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.**, Griffith, T.S., Han, J.C. “Heat transfer in two-pass rotating rectangular channels (AR=2) with parallel and crossed 45⁰ v-shaped rib turbulators”. 40th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, 2002
- C2. Griffith, T.S., **Al-Hadhrami, L.**, Han, J.-C. “Heat Transfer in rotating rectangular cooling channels (AR=4) with dimples”. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, International Gas Turbine Institute, Turbo Expo IGTI, 2002
- C3. **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.**, “Effect of feed channel width on Heat Transfer in a Rectangular duct with an array of Off-set Jets” ASME 51st Turbo Expo; Barcelona, Spain; 6 May 2006.
- C4. 2nd International Conference on Thermal Engineering Theory and Applications held in Al-Ain, UAE from Jan. 3-6, 2006
- C5. ASME Turbo Expo 2006 Power for Land, Sea, and Air, May 8-11, 2006, Barcelona, Spain
- C6. **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.**, Shaahid, S.M., Al-Mubarak, A.A. “Heat Transfer in a channel with inclined target surface cooled by Single Array of Impinging Jets”. ASME Turbo Expo; Montreal, Que.; Canada, Volume 4 PART A, Pages 35-42, 2007.
- C7. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Applications of Microstructural Characterization and computational Modeling in Damage Analysis of a Turbine Blade Exposed to service conditions in a Power Plant”, ASME Turbo Expo; Montreal Que; Canada; Volume 5, Pages 1-6, 2007.
- C8. Al-Mubarak, A.A., Shaahid, S.M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Effect of Orifice Jet Configuration on Heat Transfer in a Channel with inclined target surface cooled by Single Array of Impinging Jets with Outflow in Both Directions” Proceedings of the ASME Micro/Nanoscale Heat Transfer International Conference, Volume Part B, Pages 825-834, 2008.

3.3.2.2 *Refereed conference papers published “(Published after promotion to the rank of Associate Professor*

- C9. Basha, M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer Prediction of a Rotating Tapered inclined Channel” ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Proceedings, Volume 10, Issue Part B, Pages 1085-1092, 2009.
- C10. Rihan, R.O., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “The Erosion-Corrosion of Carbon Steels in Petroleum Pipelines in Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) Containing solution. European Corrosion Congress 2009, EUROCORR 2009, Nice, France, Volume 2, Pages 1070-1080, 2009.
- C11. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Role of Platinum in Thermal Barrier Coatings used in Gas Turbine Blade Applications”, Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo, Orlando, FL; United States, Volume 4, Pages 765-776, 2009.
- C12. Tawancy, H.M., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. “Influence of titanium in nickel-base superalloys on the performance of thermal barrier coatings utilizing γ - γ Platinum coats.Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo, Volume 1, 2010, Pages 869-877.
- C13. Tawancy, H.M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Comparative performance of a thermal barrier coating system utilizing platinum aluminide bond coat on alloys CMSX-4® and MAR M® 002DS” (2011).**Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo**, 4, pp. 695-708.
- C14. Al-Mubarak, A.A., Shaahid, S.M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Impact of jet Reynolds number and feed channel geometry on heat transfer in a channel with inclined target surface cooled by single array of centered impinging jets with outflow in both directions” (2011).**Proceedings of the World Congress on Engineering 2011**, WCE 2011, 3, pp. 2333-2338.
- C15. Rehman, S., **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.**, Ahmad, A., Khan, S., Saricimen, H., Khan, A.U.H. “Development of a web-based corrosion cost inventory system for Saudi Arabia” (2012).**NACE - International Corrosion Conference Series**, 1, 10-20.
- C16. Basha, M., Shaahid, S.M., **Al-Hadhrami, L.** “Role of Cooling Techniques and Fuels in Enhancing Power and Efficiency of Gas Turbine Plants”, Asia-Pacific Power and Energy Engineering Conference APPEEC, Shangai, China, Article No. 6307581, 2012.

3.3.2.3 *Patents (After promotion to the rank of Associate Professor)*

1. **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** (2013). “Shell and Tube Heat Exchanger”, US Patent No. 8365812 B2. **Issued**, 5 Feb 2013.
2. **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami**, Aftab Ahmad, and Shafiqur Rehman (2012). “Hybrid Solar Air-conditioning System”, Patent No. US 8,141,379B2, **Issued**, 27 Mar 2012.

3. **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami**, Shafiqur Rehman and Aftab Ahmad (2012). “Multi-phase flow metering system”, Serial No. 13/544671, Status **Issued 2014**.
4. Rihan Omar Rihan, Mehaboob Basha, **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** (2012). “Stress Corrosion Cracking Testing Device”, Patent No. US8474324 B2, **Issued**, 2 Jul 2013.
5. **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** and Aftab Ahmad (2013). “Dewatering equipment for Oil Storage Tank”, Serial No. US13/760002. Status Filed, 5 Feb, 2013.
6. Aftab Ahmad and **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** (2013). “Online Multi-Phase Flow Meter”, Docket # 419709 US. Serial No. US14/143740. Status Filed – 30 Dec 2013.
7. Aftab Ahmad and **Luai M. Al-Hadhrami** (2012). “System for Measuring Thermal Conductance, Serial No. 13/681327. Status Filed, Nov 2012.

3.4. List of selected seven publications (With contribution)

1. Al-Hadhrami, L.M. (2014). “Performance evaluation of small wind turbines for off-grid applications in Saudi Arabia”. **Energy Conversion and Management**, Volume 81, May 2014, Pages 19-29.

This is a recent paper and a new contribution to the literature. It explains in detail the energy output and plant capacity factor (PCF) of small wind turbines in the category of 1-3 kW, 5-10 kW and 50-80 kW rates powers. Furthermore, the effect of hub height on energy output and the PCF has been studied to recommend suitable hub height for different types of applications and load requirements.

Contribution: I was responsible for the project design, data collection and analysis and writing of the paper.

2. Al-Hadhrami, L.M. (2013). “Comprehensive review of cooling and heating degree days characteristics over Kingdom of Saudi Arabia”. **Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews**, Volume 27, 2013, Pages 305-314.

The annual and seasonal cooling (CDD) and heating (HDD) degree day values over Saudi Arabia were assessed by utilizing the long-term daily average temperatures from 38 meteorological stations. The values of CDDs and HDDs have been calculated for a base temperature of 18.3°C. The maximum annual mean CDDs of 7549 were observed at Makkah while the minimum of 3132 at Abha.

Contribution: I was responsible for the project design, data collection and analysis and writing of the paper.

3. Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami, L.M., “Study of a Solar PV-diesel-battery hybrid power system for a remotely located population near Rafha, Saudi Arabia, 35 (12), pp.4986-4995, 2010.

This study presents a PV-diesel hybrid power system with a battery backup for a village being fed with diesel generated electricity to displace part of the diesel by solar. The hourly solar radiation data measured at the site along with PV modules mounted on fixed foundations, four generators of different rated powers, diesel prices of 0.2e1.2US\$/l, different sizes of batteries and converters were used to find an optimal power system for the village. It was found that a PV array of 2000 kW and four generators of 1250, 750, 2250 and 250 kW; operating at a load factor of 70% required to run for 3317 h/yr, 4242 h/yr, 2820 h/yr and 3150 h/yr, respectively; to produce a mix of 17,640 MWh of electricity annually and 48.33 MWh per day.

Contribution: I was partly responsible for the project design, data collection and analysis and contributed to the writing of the paper.

4. Ahmad, A., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. “Thermal performance and economic assessment of masonry bricks”. **Thermal Science**, Volume 13, Issue 4, 2009, Pages 221-232.

The thermal performance and economic assessment of different types of clay and concrete masonry brick wall samples used in building construction was evaluated. Eighteen types of clay bricks and two types of concrete bricks were analyzed for thermal performance. The bricks were classified and grouped based on the brick configuration, material, and size. The analysis of the results shows that the equivalent thermal conductivity does not depend only on the brick material and configuration but also on the brick thickness. The bricks with similar configuration and size, the equivalent thermal conductivity variation was large depending on the type of material used, especially for concrete brick. In general, the brick with lesser thickness has lower conductivity as compared to those having higher thickness. However, the effect of brick length on equivalent thermal conductivity is insignificant. The economic analysis showed that the insulated clay brick type 16 is the most economical brick among the types of brick studied. Moreover, it is worthwhile to note that the net present value of normal concrete brick (type 19) is reduced by about 45% by making the concrete brick lightweight (type 20).

Contribution: I was partly responsible for the project design, data collection and analysis and contributed to the writing of the paper.

5. Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. and Alam, M.M. (2015). Pumped hydro energy storage system: A technological review, **Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews**, pp. 586-598.

A review of the existing capacity of global pumped hydro energy storage system (PHES), its technological development, and other hybrid systems (wind-hydro, solar pv-hydro, and wind-pv-hydro) was carried out with the aim of recommending the best possible options. It was found that PHES is the most suitable technology for small autonomous island grids and massive energy storage, where the energy efficiency of PHES varies in practice between 70% and 80% with some claiming up to 87%. Around the world,

PHES size mostly nestles in the range of 1000–1500 MW, being as large as 2000–3000 MW. On the other hand, photovoltaic based pumped storage systems have been used for very small scale (load of few houses) only.

Contribution: Literature review and paper preparation.

6. **Al-Hadhrami, L.M., Quddus, A., Al-Otaibi, D.A.** “Calcium sulfate scale deposition on coated carbon steel and titanium” (2013) **Desalination and Water Treatment**, 51 (13-15), pp. 2521-2528.

An experimental study was undertaken using rotating cylinder electrode equipment to assess the performance of a polymer (SAKAPHEN Si57E) coating applied on carbon steel with regard to CaSO_4 scaling on coated steel and titanium metal. The scale was obtained at 60 °C, atmospheric pressure and at various rotational speeds ranging from 100 to 2,000 rpm on both the materials. It was noted that the growth of calcium sulfate scale on bare titanium metal increased significantly while it remained almost invariant on the coated carbon steel surface, with increasing rotational speeds. The anomalous behavior of coated steel samples was attributed to the competing effect between scale deposition and scale removal process due to the fluid flow and to the coating’s antifouling characteristics, which resulted in less scale adhesion on coated steel compared to bare titanium metal surface. The field performance and economic appraisal of the selected coating were also evaluated.

Contribution: I was responsible for the project design, data collection and analysis and preparation of the paper.

7. **Al-Hadhrami, L.M.** “Study of heat transfer distribution in a channel with inclined target surface cooled by a single array of staggered impinging jets”, (2010). **Heat Transfer Engineering**, Volume 31, Issue 3, March 2010, Pages 234-242.

The heat transfer characteristics in a channel with a heated target surface inclined at an angle, cooled by a single array of staggered impinging jets was studied. The variables studied were three feed channel aspect ratios (5, 7, 9) and three exit outflow orientations (coincident with the entry flow, opposed to the entry flow, and both), and three Reynolds numbers (9400, 14,400, 18,800) on heat transfer. It was noted that increasing the Reynolds number increases the heat transfer on the inclined target surface. The outflow orientations affect significantly the local heat transfer characteristics, through influencing the jet flow together with the cross flow in the impingement channel. The outflow orientation coincident with the entry flow and the outflow from both sides show better averaged Nusselt number values compared to outflow orientation opposed to the entry flow. The inclined surface affects the local Nusselt number distribution especially for the outflow orientation opposing the entry flow at the narrow region of the impingement channel. In general, the feed channel aspect ratio does not affect the Nusselt number distribution, except for outflow coincident with the entry flow. The local Nusselt number for aspect ratio 9 has been found to be greater than the Nusselt number for aspect ratio 5

by 11%. Additionally, for a given jet-orifice plate with staggered holes, the heat transfer is almost the same throughout the target surface for the outflow exiting in both directions.

Contribution: I was responsible for the project design, conducting the experimental work, data collection and analysis and preparation of the paper.

3.5. Citations

The total number of citations for my publications are **490**; excluding self-citations; (http://www.scopus.com/cto2/main.url?stateKey=CTOF_563845761&authors=21741820000&origin=AuthorNamesList). **h-index: 10**. The overview of the citations as it appears on Scopus is shown in the table below. More details can be found in Appendix B.

Paper #	Document title	Authors	Total citations
J1	Heat transfer in rotating rectangular cooling channels (AR=4) with angled ribs	Griffith T.S., Al-Hadhrami L., Han J.-C.	37
J2	Effect of rotation on heat transfer in two-pass square channels with five different orientations of 45° angled rib turbulators	Al-Hadhrami L., Han J.-C	45
J3	Heat transfer in two-pass rotating rectangular channels (AR=2) with five different orientations of 45 deg v-shaped rib turbulators	Al-Hadhrami L., Griffith T., Han J.-C.	16
J4	Heat transfer in rotating rectangular cooling channels (AR = 4) with dimples	Griffith T.S., Al-Hadhrami L., Han J.-C.	59
J7	Degradation of turbine blades and vanes by overheating in a power station	Tawancy H.M., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	7
J10	Assessment of thermal performance of different types of masonry bricks used in Saudi Arabia	Al-Hadhrami L.M., Ahmad A.	17
J11	Hydro-dynamically deposited CaCO ₃ and CaSO ₄ scales	Quddus A., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	5
J13	Thermal performance and economic assessment of masonry bricks	Ahmad A., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	2
J14	Assessment of wind power, wind exponent, local air density and air turbulence intensity for an isolated site	Rehman S., Ahmad A., El-Amin I., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	4
J15	Role of platinum in thermal barrier coatings used in gas turbine blade applications	Tawancy H.M., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	1
J16	Study of heat transfer distribution in a channel with inclined target surface cooled by a single array of staggered impinging jets	Al-Hadhrami L.M.	2
J17	Performance analysis of heat exchangers of an existing naphtha hydrotreating plant: A case study	Al-Hadhrami L.M., Ahmad A., Al-Qahtani A.	2
J18	Detailed analysis of a 550-MW installed capacity wind farm in Saudi Arabia	Rehman S., Ahmad A., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	4

Paper #	Document title	Authors	Total citations
J19	Techno-economic potential of retrofitting diesel power systems with hybrid wind-photovoltaic-diesel systems for off-grid electrification of remote villages of Saudi Arabia	Shaahid S.M., El-Amin I., Rehman S., Al-Shehri A.Ahmad F., Bakashwain J., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	15
J20	Role of solution hydrodynamics on the deposition of CaSO ₄ scale on copper substrate	Al-Hadhrami L.M., Quddus A.	3
J21	Study of a solar PV-diesel-battery hybrid power system for a remotely located population near Rafha, Saudi Arabia	Rehman S., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	53
J22	Microstructure and surface mechanical properties of electrodeposited Ni coating on Al 2014 alloy	Ul-Hamid A., Quddus A., Al-Yousef F.K., Mohammed A.I., Saricimen H., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	4
J23	Development and economic assessment of a grid connected 20 MW installed capacity wind farm	Rehman, S., Ahmad A., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	8
J24	Influence of titanium in nickel-base superalloys on the performance of thermal barrier coatings utilizing γ - γ' platinum bond coats	Tawancy H.M., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	4
J25	Annual and seasonal trends of cooling, heating, and industrial degree-days in coastal regions of Saudi Arabia	Rehman S., Al-Hadhrami L.M., Khan S.	2
J26	Weibull parameters estimation using four different methods and most energy-carrying wind speed analysis	Bagiorgas H.S., Giouli M., Rehman S., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	6
J27	Microstructure and surface mechanical properties of pulse electrodeposited nickel	Ul-Hamid A., Dafalla H., Quddus A., Saricimen H., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	3
J28	Review of 600-2500 kW sized wind turbines and optimization of hub height for maximum wind energy yield realization	Alam M.M., Rehman S., Meyer J.P., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	9
J30	Comparative performance of a thermal barrier coating system utilizing platinum aluminide bond coat on alloys CMSX-4® and MAR M® 002DS1	Tawancy H.M., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	3
J31	Wind power potential assessment for seven buoys data collection stations in Aegean Sea using Weibull distribution function	Bagiorgas H.S., Mihalakakou G., Rehman S., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	4
J32	Feasibility study of a wind-pv-diesel hybrid power system for a village	Rehman S., Mahbub Alam M., Meyer J.P., Al-Hadhrami	29
J33	Electrochemical deposition of Ni on an Al-Cu alloy	Ul-Hamid A., Quddus A., Dafalla H., Saricimen H., Al-Hadhrami L.	1
J34	Impact of fuels on performance and efficiency of gas turbine power plants	Basha M., Shaahid S.M., Al-Hadhrami L.	1
J36	Offshore wind speed and wind power characteristics for ten locations in Aegean and Ionian Seas	Bagiorgas H.S., Mihalakakou G.,	1

Paper #	Document title	Authors	Total citations
		Rehman S., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	
J39	Experimental study of fouling resistance in twisted tube heat exchanger	Al-Hadhrami L.M., Ahmad, A., Al-Qahtani A.	1
J40	Wind speed characteristics and resource assessment using weibull parameters	Rehman S., Mahbub Alam A.M., Meyer J.P., Al-Hadhrami L.M.	3
J42	Analysis of corroded elbow section of carbon steel piping system of an oil-gas separator vessel	Tawancy H.M., Al-Hadhrami L.M., Al-Yousef F.K.	2
J43	Economic feasibility of development of wind power plants in coastal locations of Saudi Arabia - A review	Shaahid S.M., Al-Hadhrami L.M., Rahman M.K.	6
J44	Calcium sulfate scale deposition on coated carbon steel and titanium	Al-Hadhrami L.M., Quddus A., Al-Otaibi D.A.	J44
J48	Captive power generation in Saudi Arabia-overview and recommendations on policies	Abdul-Majeed M.A., Al-Hadhrami L.M., Al-Soufi K.Y., Ahmad F., Rehman S.	1
J50	Heat transfer in a channel with inclined target surface cooled by single array of impinging jets	Al-Hadhrami L.M., Shaahid S.M., Al-Mubarak A.A.	2
J56	Review of economic assessment of hybrid photovoltaic-diesel-battery power systems for residential loads for different provinces of Saudi Arabia	Shaahid S.M., Al-Hadhrami L.M., Rahman M.K.	2
J57	Performance evaluation of small wind turbines for off grid applications in Saudi Arabia	Al-Hadhrami L.M.	3

4.0 Professional Development and Public Service Activities

4.1. Conference/ Workshop/Meeting Organization

Organized the following conferences/workshops/meetings.

- Workshop on 3rd Annual Technical Exchange Meeting of Rotating Equipment during 9-10 April, 2014 at KFUPM.
- 3rd Concrete workshop on “Concrete Deterioration and Its Prevention: on 7 Feb 2009 at KFUPM.
- 4th Concrete workshop on “Concrete Deterioration and Its Prevention” on 27 Oct 2010 at KFUPM.
- 5th Concrete workshop on “Concrete Deterioration and Its Prevention” on 26 Oct 2011 at KFUPM.
- 6th Concrete workshop on “Concrete Deterioration and Its Prevention” on 20 Mar 2013 at KFUPM.

- International workshop on “Applications of X-Ray Diffraction and Fluorescence in Industry and Research” at KFUPM during 9-10 Nov 2008.
- Workshop on the “Future of Clean Energy”, 18-19 May, 2008 at KFUPM.
- Saudi-Japanese Workshop on “Energy Conservation in Buildings and Industries” on 30th Jan 2008.
- Workshop on “Application of Wind Power Technology in Saudi Arabia” during 16-17 May, 2009 at KFUPM.
- Workshop on 1st Annual Technical Exchange Meeting of Rotating Equipment during 28-29 March 2012 at KFUPM.
- Workshop on 2nd Annual Technical Exchange Meeting of Rotating Equipment during 2-3 April, 2013 at KFUPM. Workshop Program “Saudi-French workshop” during 26-27 Mar 2007 at KFUPM.
- 1st Concrete workshop on “Concrete Deterioration and Its Prevention” on 28 Feb 2007 at KFUPM.
- 2nd Concrete workshop on “Concrete Deterioration and Its Prevention” on 7 Nov 2007 at KFUPM.

4.2. Conference Attendance and Presentations

Attended the following conference and/or made presentations.

Conference Attendance with Presentation

- International Conference on Power engineering (ICOPE-09), Kobe, Japan, on November 16-20, 2009.
- 14th International Conference on Multiphase Production Technology, Cannes, France: 17th – 19th June 2009.
- Turbo Expo 2010: Power for Land, Sea and Air, June 14-18, 2010, Scotland.
- International Gas Turbine Congress 2011 Osaka (IGTC’11), Osaka, Japan, on November 13-18, 2011.
- World Renewable Energy Congress-Sweden, Linkoping 8-13, Sweden.
- ASME TURBO EXPO, AMSE Premier turbine technical congress and exposition, set for June 6-10, 2011, in Vancouver, Canada, at the Vancouver Convention & Exhibition Center
- International Gas Turbine Congress 2011 Osaka (IGTC’11), Osaka, Japan, on November 13-18, 2011.
- ASME Turbo Expo 2012, June 11-15, 2012, Copenhagen, Denmark
- ASME 2012 International Mechanical Engineering Congress & Exposition, Nov 9-15, 2012, Houston, Texas.
- International Conference & Exhibition on Clean Energy, 2012.
- Symposium is Protective Coatings and Thin films (SPRING 13 S), May 11-15, Lille.
- Beyond Nickel-Based Superalloys, 13-17 May 2013, Germany.
- International Conferences on Marine Pollution and Ecotoxicology, 17-21 June 2013, Hongkong.
- ASME 2014 International mechanical Engineering Congress & Exposition, Nov 14-20, Montreal, Canada.
- ASME Turbo Expo 2014, June 16-20, 2014, Dusseldorf, Germany.

4.3. Review of Technical Papers, Proposal and Reports

Reviewed several research proposals and papers submitted for a variety of local and international entities.

- Research Proposal Review for King Abdulaziz city for Science and Technology (KACST), Saudi Arabia.
- Reviewed papers submitted to about 15 journals published by ASME and Elsevier Science.

4.4. Teaching and Research Workshop Attendance

- Attended a “Technical Exchange Meeting on Boilers”, SABIC Technology Center, Jubail, 11-12 May 2004.
- 3rd Technical Exchange Meeting for Saudi Society of Mechanical Engineers (SSME), 3-4 April, 2014.
- Seminar on Multiphase Flow Metering System by Prof. Djamel Lakehal from Switzerland, 18 March, 2013.
- DEKRA and KFUPM joint Seminar in KFUPM, 13 November, 2013.
- Seminar on Nano-scale Characterization by Dr. M. Sakhawat Hussain in KFUPM, 26 November, 2013.
- Seminar on Nano Test Voltage by Dr. M. Sakhawat Hussain in KFUPM, 26 November, 2013.
- 4th Concrete Workshop on Concrete Deterioration and Its Prevention, 27 October, 2010.
- 5th Concrete Workshop on Concrete Deterioration and Its Prevention, 26 October, 2011.
- 6th Concrete Workshop on: "Concrete Deterioration and Its Prevention", KFUPM, 20 March, 2013.
- Workshop on: "Solid Particle Erosion Sand Monitoring and Transport & Corrosion in Multiphase Flow", KFUPM, 24-26 May 2010.
- Workshop on student motivation: an effective approach for enhancing student learning, KFUPM, 21-Mar-2010.
- Workshop on: "Research Team Leadership", Foundation of Leadership in Higher Education, Al-Khobar, Nov. 15-16, 2009.
- Workshop on: "Strategies for Success in Grant Proposal Writing", DSR, KFUPM, May 11-12, 2009.
- Workshop on: "Developing Academic Leadership", DAD, KFUPM, May 5-6, 2009.
- Workshop on: "Innovation and Technology Licensing", KFUPM, April 21, 2009.
- Workshop on: "Measuring Research Performance", DSR, KFUPM, March 8-9, 2009.

4.5. University, Department and Public Service

4.5.1. Administrative/Management Positions

- **2005 to present**

Director, Center for Engineering Research, Research Institute, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals

- **2008 to 2011**

Director, Center of Research Excellence in Corrosion, Research Institute, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals.

4.5.2. Universities Committees

- Member, Research Institute Personnel Committee
- Member, Communication Panel
- Member, Policy and Planning Committee
- Member, RI Council Committee
- Chairman Ad-hoc committee for Compensation to RI Researchers in KACST Projects and Teaching activities.
- Chairman, Ad-hoc committee to review KFUPM capabilities for Corrosion Research.
- Member, Advisory Board for Advanced Materials Research, KACST, Riyadh
- Member, Committee to look for Blue Vine Ventures Proposal
- Member, Bids & Tenders Committee
- Member, Lab Services Committee
- Member, Committee to assess eligibility of an applicant for promotion to the rank of Associate Professor

4.5.3. Volunteer Activities and Community Service

- Participated at the IBTIKAR-2013 exhibition held in Riyadh from December 1-5, 2013 and exhibited the patented innovation entitled, “Hybrid Solar Air-Conditioning System”, United States Patent US 8,141,379 B2; March 27, 2012.

5. Statement highlighting my contribution to Teaching, Research and Department, University and Public Service

5.1. Contribution to Teaching

I have taught a wide range of undergraduate and graduate courses. The courses that I have taught at KFUPM include ME 203, ME 204, ME 206, ME 311, ME 315, ME 316, ME 322, and ME 536.

I motivated and encouraged my students to study independently in their courses which I consider as an important role of an instructor. I have tried several approaches with both undergraduate and graduate students. For example, introducing practical problems in the class room has helped me to motivate the students to learn more about the courses that I teach. I have exposed the students to design-type, open-ended problems where they can bring the fundamental knowledge to tackle design-oriented

engineering problems. In this regard, I introduced the use of MathCad and MATLAB software to tackle many open-ended thermal-fluid problems.

My philosophy of teaching graduate courses was to go far beyond what is covered in the standard text books. I found it very successful to motivate students to conduct independent research through the critical review papers and term projects. The use of technology in teaching has also helped to motivate the students

5.2 Research Contribution

I have participated in several client-funded and sponsored projects. The second group of projects was funded by either KFUPM or King Abdulaziz City for Science and Technology (KACST). As stated earlier, I have also contributed to the facility development at the Center for Engineering Research as its Director. In this capacity, I have been actively engaged in motivating the various specialties, such as civil, mechanical, electrical engineering, materials science and metrology standards that are part of the Center of Engineering Research (CER). As Director of CER, I had the opportunity to work on multi-disciplinary areas and enrich my knowledge and experience. Several client-funded and sponsored project proposals were formulated by the staff at CER under my supervision and active participation.

During my academic career, I have published **57 international Journal papers** and **16 papers in the proceedings of international conferences**. The details of these papers are given in the enclosed dossier. Since joining KFUPM in 2002, I have participated in 10 M.S.thesis and one Ph.Ddissertation committees as advisor/co-advisor/member. I worked in many applied research projects, some of them were internally funded by the university, while others were funded by KACST and ARAMCO. The number of citations for my published papers is 450 (excluding self citations).

5.3. Services to KFUPM and Community

I have contributed to several Adhoc andstanding committees of the University. I have actively participated in most of the university activities such that first and second annual research day. I have participated in many of the university workshops and events.I have given several public lectures at KFUPM.I was also a member in several committees in the University.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A
DETAILS OF CITATIONS

APPENDIX A: DETAILED CITATIONS (*Excluding myself citations*)

(Source: www.scopus.com)

Paper	Cited by
<p>J1. Griffith, T.S., Al-Hadhrami, L., Han, J.-C. "Heat transfer in rotating rectangular cooling channels (AR=4) with angled ribs". Journal of Heat Transfer, 2002</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sivakumar, K., Natarajan, E., Kulasekharan, N. (2014). Influence of rib height on heat transfer augmentation – Application to aircraft turbines. International Journal of turbo and Jet Engines, Volume 31, Issue 1, 1 March 2014, Pages 87-95. 2. Sivakumar, K., Natarajan, E., Kulasekharan, N. (2014). Heat transfer and pressure drop comparison between smooth and different sized rib-roughened rectangular divergent ducts. International Journal of engineering and Technology, 6(1), pp.263-272, 3. Qiu, L., Deng, H., Tao, Z. (2013). Effect of channel orientation in a rotating smooth wedge shaped cooling channel with lateral ejection. Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo, Volume 3, 2013. 4. Huang, S.-C, Liu, Y,-H. (2013). High rotation number effect on heat transfer in a leading edge cooling channel of gas turbine blades with three channel orientations. Journal of Thermal Science and Engineering Applications. Volume 5, Issue 4, 27 September 2013, Article number 041003. 5. A numerical study of flow structure and heat transfer in a square channel with ribs combined downstream half-size or same size ribs. Applied Thermal Engineering, Volume 61, Issue 2, 2013, Pages 289-300. 6. Ligrani, P. (2013). Heat transfer augmentation technologies for internal cooling of turbine components of gas turbine engines. International Journal of Rotating Machinery, Volume 2013, 2013, Article number 275653. 7. Sivakumar, K., Natarajan, E., Kulasekharan, N. (2013). CFD Simulation and experimental investigation of convection heat transfer in a rectangular convergent channel with staggered ribs. International Review of Mechanical Engineering, Volume 7, Issue 3, March 2013, Pages 541-548. 8. Mkielewicz, D., Stasiek, A., Jewartowski, M., Stasiek, J. (2012). Measurements of heat transfer enhanced by the use of transverse vortex generators. Applied Thermal Engineering, Volume 49, 31 December 2012, Pages 61-72. 9. Elston, C.A., Wright, L.M. (2012). Leading EDGE JET impingement under high rotation numbers. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Proceedings, Volume 7, Issue PARTS A, B, C, D, 2012, Pages 1963-1976. 10. Qiu, L., Deng, H., Tao, Z. (2012). Effect of channel orientation in a rotating wedge-shaped cooling channel with pin fins and ribs. Proceedings of the

	<p>ASME Turbo Expo, 4 (PARTS A AND B), pp. 173-183.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 11. Huang, S.-C, Liu, Y.-H. (2012). High rotation number effect on heat transfer in a trailing edge channel with three channel orientations. Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo, 4 (PARTS A AND B), pp. 1289-1298. 12. Elyyan, M.A., Tafti, D.K. (2011). Investigation of coriolis forces effect of flow structure and heat transfer distribution in a rotating dimpled channel. Journal of Turbomachinery, 134 (3), 031007. 13. Tanda, G. (2011). Effect of rib spacing on heat transfer and friction in a rectangular channel with 45⁰ angled rib turbulators on one/two walls. International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer. Volume 4, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2010, Pages 245-254. 14. Elyyan, M.A., Tafti, D.K. (2010). Investigation of coriolis forces effect of flow structure and heat transfer distribution in a rotating dimpled channel. Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo. Volume 4, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2010, Pages 245-254. 15. Je-Chin, H., Michael, H. (2010). Recent studies in turbine blade internal cooling. Heat Transfer Research, Volume 41, Issue 8, 2010, Pages 803-828. 16. Elyaan, M.A., Tafti, D.K. (2010). Effect of coriolis forces in a rotating channel with dimples and protrusions. International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow, Volume 31, Issue 1, February 2010, Pages 1-18. 17. Wright, L.M., Gohardani, A.S., (2009). Effect of turbulator width and spacing on the thermal performance of angled ribs in a rectangular channel (AR=3:1). ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Proceedings, Volume 10, Issue PART B, 2009, Pages 1103-1113. 18. Sethuraman, E., Acharya, S., Nikitopoulos, D.E. (2009), Mass/heat transfer in rotating, smooth, high-aspect ratio (4:1) coolant channels with curved walls. Journal of Turbomachinery, Volume 131, Issue 2, April 2009, Article number 021002. 19. Tanda, G., Abram, R., (2009). Forced convection heat transfer in channels with rib turbulators inclined at 45 deg. Journal of Turbomachinery, Volume 131, Issue 2, April 2009, Article number 021012. 20. Sethuraman, E., Nikitopoulos, D.E., Acharya, S., (2008). Heat/mass transfer in rotating, smooth, high aspect-ratio (4:1) coolant channels with curved walls in 90⁰ and orientation 45⁰. Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo, Volume 4, Issue PART A, 2008, Pages 213-222. 21. Mazumder, A.K., Saha, S.K. (2008). Enhancement of thermohydraulic performance of turbulent flow in rectangular and square ribbed ducts with twisted-
--	--

	<p>tape inserts. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 130, Issue 8, August 2008, Article number 081702.</p> <p>22. Zhou, F., Acharya, S., (2008). Heat transfer at high rotation numbers in a two-pass 4:1 aspect ratio rectangular channel with 45 deg skewed ribs. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 130, Issue 2, April 2008, Article number 021019.</p> <p>23. Zhou, F., Lagrone, J., Acharya, S. (2007). Internal Cooling in 4:1 AR passages at high rotation numbers. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 129, Issue 12, December 2007, Pages 1666-1675.</p> <p>24. Saha, A.K., Acharya, S. (2007). Turbulent Heat transfer in ribbed coolant passages of different aspect ratios: Parametric effects. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 129, Issue 4, April 2007, Pages 449-463.</p> <p>25. Zhou, F., Acharya, S. (2006). Heat transfer at high rotation numbers in a two-pass 4:1 aspect ratio rectangular channel with 45-degree skewed ribs. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 130, Issue 2, April 2008, Article number 021019.</p> <p>26. Liu, Y.-H., Wright, L.M., Fu, W.-L., Han, J.-C (2006). Rib spacing effect on heat transfer and pressure loss in a rotating two-pass rectangular channel (AR=1:2) with 45-degree angled ribs. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 21, Issue 3, July 2007, Pages 582-595.</p> <p>27. Sethuraman, E., Nikitopoulos, D.E., Acharya, S. (2006). Mass/heat transfer in rotating, smooth, high-aspect ratio (4:1) coolant channels with curved walls. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 3 PART A, 2006, Pages 71-80.</p> <p>28. Saha, A.K., Acharya, S. (2005). Unsteady RANS simulation of turbulent flow and heat transfer in ribbed coolant passages of different aspect ratios. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 48, Issue 23-24, November 2005, Pages 4704-4725.</p> <p>29. Saha, A.K., Acharya, S. (2005). Flow and heat transfer in an internally ribbed duct with rotation: <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 127, Issue 2, April 2005, Pages 306-320.</p> <p>30. Goldstein, R.J., Eckert, E.R.G., Lbele, W.E., (2005). Heat transfer – A review of 2002 literature. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 48, Issue 5, February 2005, Pages 819-927.</p> <p>31. Acharya, S., Agarwal, P., Nikitopoulos, D.E. (2004). Heat/mass transfer in a 4:1 AR smooth and ribbed coolant passage with rotation in 90-degree and 45-degree orientations. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo 2004</i>, Volume 3, 2004, Pages 813-824.</p> <p>32. Saha, A.K., Acharya, S. (2004). Unsteady RANS simulation of turbulent flow and heat transfer in ribbed coolant passages of different aspect ratios.</p>
--	---

	<p>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo 2004, Volume 3, 2004, Pages 845-857.</p> <p>33. Zhou, F., Lagrone, J., Acharya, S. (2004), Internal cooling in 4:1 AR passages at high rotation numbers. Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo 2004, Volume 3, 2004, Pages 451-460.</p> <p>34. Takahashi, T., Watanabe, K. (2004). Large eddy simulation of flow and heat transfer in a rectangular channel with crossed angled ribs. Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo 2004, Volume 3, 2004, Pages 623-632</p> <p>35. Saha, A.K., Acharya, S. (2003). Flow and heat transfer in an internally ribbed duct with rotation. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, International Gas Turbine Institute, Turbo Expo, Volume 5 A, 2003, Pages 481-495.</p> <p>36. Ligrani, P.M., Oliveira, M.M., Blaskovich, T. (2003). Comparison of heat transfer augmentation techniques. AIAA Journal, Volume 41, Issue 3, March 2003, Pages 337-362.</p> <p>37. Wright, L.M., Lee, E., Man, J-C., (2003). Influence of entrance geometry on heat transfer in narrow rectangular cooling channels (AR=4:1) with angled ribs. American Society of mechanical engineers, Heat Transfer Division, Volume 374, Issue 2, 2003, Pages 119-129.</p>
<p>J2. Al-Hadhrami, L., Griffith, T., Han, J.-C. "Effect of rotation on heat transfer in two-pass square channels with five different orientations of 45⁰ angled rib turbulators". International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 2003.</p>	<p>1. Chang, S.W., Gao, J.Y. (2014) Heat transfer enhancement by skewed ways sidewall for two-pass ribbed channels with different aspect ratios. International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 73, 217-230.</p> <p>2. Liou, T.M., Chang, S.W., Yang, C.-C (2014). Heat transfer and pressure drop measurements of rotating twin-pass parallelogram ribbed channel. International Journal of Thermal Sciences, 79 pp.206-219.</p> <p>3. Jeng, T.-M. Tzeng, S.-C., Xu, R (2014). Experimental study of heat transfer characteristics in a 180-deg round turned channel with discrete aluminium-foam blocks. International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, Volume 71, April 2014, Pages 133-141.</p> <p>4. Huang, S.-C., Liu, Y.-H. (2013). High rotation number effect on heat transfer in a leading edge cooling channel of gas turbine blades with three channel orientations. Journal of Thermal Science and Engineering Applications, Volume 5, Issue 4, 27 September 2013, Article number 041003.</p> <p>5. Flynt, G.A., Sreenivas, K., Webster, R.S. (2013). Computation of heat transfer in turbine rotor blade cooling channels with angled rib turbulators. 49th AIAA/SME/SAE/ASEE Joint Propulsion Conference. 49th AIAA/ASME/SAE/ASEE Joint Propulsion Conference; San Jose, CA; United States; 14 July 2013 through 17 July 2013; Code 99260.</p>

6. Taylor, L.M., Sreenivas, K., Webster, R.S., Kress, J.E. (2013). An artificial compressibility algorithm for convective heat transfer. 44th AIAA Thermophysics Conference. 44th AIAA Thermophysics Conference; San Diego, CA; United States; 24 June 2013 through 27 June 2013; Code 99249.
7. Deng, H., Qiu, L., Tao, Z., Tian, S. (2013). Heat transfer study in rotating smooth square U-duct at high rotation numbers. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*. Volume 66, 2013, Pages 733-744.
8. Qiu, L., Deng, H., Sun, J., Tao, Z., Tian, S. (2013). Pressure drop and heat transfer in rotating smooth square U-duct under high rotation numbers. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*. Volume 66, 2013, Pages 543-552.
9. Kumar, S., Amano, R.S., Lucci, J.M. (2013). Numerical simulations of heat transfer distribution of a two-pass square channel with V-rib turbulator and bleed holes. *Heat and Mass transfer/Waerme-und Stoffue bertragung*. Volume 49, Issue 8, August 2013, Pages 1141-1158.
10. Ligrani, P. (2013). Heat transfer augmentation technologies for internal cooling of turbine components of gas turbine engines. *International Journal of Rotating Machinery*. Volume 2013, 2013, Article number 275653.
11. Chio, E.Y., Park, J.S., Kim, D.H., Chung, J.T., Kwak, J.S. (2013). Effect of inlet velocity profile on heat transfer in a rotating channel. *Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer*. Volume 27, Issue 1, January 2013, Pages 61-69.
12. Huang, S.-C., Liu, Y.-H. (2012). High rotation number effect on heat transfer in a leading edge cooling channel with three channel orientations. *Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo*. Volume 4, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2012, Pages 1289-1298.
13. Gallo, M., Astarita, T., Carlomagno, G.M. (2012). Thermo-fluid-dynamic analysis of the flow in a rotating channel with a sharp “u” turn. *Experiments in Fluids*. Volume 53, Issue 1, July 2012, Pages 201-219.
14. Jeng, T.-M., Tzeng, S.-C., Chang, J.-H. (2012). Thermal behavior in a 180-deg turned channel with the perforation divider under rotational condition. *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*. Volume 39, Issue 6, July 2012, Pages 803-810.
15. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Lee, T.-H. (2012). Thermal performance comparison between radially rotating ribbed parallelogram channels with and without dimples. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*. Volume 55, Issue 13-14, June 2012, Pages 3541-3559.
16. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Lee, T.-H. (2012).

	<p>Thermal performance of developing flow in a radially rotating parallelogram channel with 45^o ribs. <i>International Journal of Thermal Sciences</i>. Volume 52, Issue 1, February 2012, Pages 186-204.</p> <p>17. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Lee, T.-H. (2012). Heat transfer and pressure drop measurements of rotating rib-roughened parallelogram channel. <i>Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer</i>. Volume 26, Issue 1, January 2012, Pages 98-107.</p> <p>18. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Lee, T.-H. (2011). Detailed heat transfer distributions and pressure drop measurements for a rotating parallelogram channel with radially outward flow. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>. Volume 5, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2011, Pages 1217-1226.</p> <p>19. Jeng, T.-K, Tzeng, S.-C, Yang, Y.-C. (2011). Detailed measurements of heat transfer coefficients in a 180-deg rectangular turned channel with the perforation divider. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>. Volume 54, Issue 23-24, November 2011, Pages 4823-4833.</p> <p>20. Elyyan, M.A., Tafti, D.K. (2011). Investigation of coriolis forces effect of flow structure and heat transfer distribution in a rotating dimpled channel. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>. Volume 134, Issue 3, 14 July 2011, Article number 031007.</p> <p>21. Schuler, M., Zehnder, F., Weigand., B., Von Wolfersdorf, J., Neumann, S.O. (2011). The effect of turning vanes on pressure loss and heat transfer of a ribbed rectangular two-pass internal cooling channel. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>. Volume 133, Issue 2, 2011, Article number 021017.</p> <p>22. Schuler, M., Zehnder, F., Weigand., B., Von Wolfersdorf, J., Neumann, S.O. (2011). The effect of side wall mass extraction on pressure loss and heat transfer of a ribbed rectangular two-pass internal cooling channel. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 133, Issue 2, 2011, Article number 021002.</p> <p>23. Ramakumar, B.V.N., Kollati, V.R., Liu, J.S. (2010). Numerical validation of heat transfer augmentation factor in serpentine passages with ribbed walls. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 4, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2010, Pages 233-243.</p> <p>24. Elyyan, M., Tafti, D.K., (2010). Investigation of coriolis forces effect of flow structure and heat transfer distribution in a rotating dimpled channel. <i>Proceedings of ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 4, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2010, Pages 245-254.</p> <p>25. Je-Chin, H., Michael, H., (2010). Recent studies in turbine blade internal cooling. <i>Heat Transfer Research</i>, Volume 41, Issue 8, 2010, Pages 803-828.</p> <p>26. Moon, M.-A., Husain, A., Kim, K.-Y. (2010). Shape optimization of a rotating rectangular channel with pinfins by kriging method. 2010 14th</p>
--	---

	<p>International heat Transfer Conference IHTC 14. Volume 5, 2010, Pages 167-176.</p> <p>27. Xie, G., Sunden, B., (2010). Numerical predictions of augmented heat transfer of an internal blade tip-wall by hemispherical dimples. International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer. Volume 53, Issue 25-26, December 2010, Pages 5639-5650.</p> <p>28. Moon, M.-A., Husain, A., Kim, K.-Y. (2010). Shape optimization of rotating cooling channel with pin-fins. Transaction of the Korean society of Mechanical Engineers, B. Volume 34, Issue 7, July 2010, Pages 703-714.</p> <p>29. Sunden, B., xie, G. (2010). Gas turbine blade tip heat transfer and colling. Heat Transfer Engineering. Volume 31, Issue 7, June 2010, Pages 527-554.</p> <p>30. Chang, S.W., Lees, A.W., Liou, T.-M., Hong, G.F. (2010). Heat transfer of a radially rotating furrowed channel with two opposite skewed sinusoidal wavy walls. International Journal of Thermal Sciences. Volume 49, Issue 5, May 2010, Pages 769-785.</p> <p>31. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Po, Y. (2010). Coriolis and rotating buoyancy effect on detailed heat transfer distributions in a two-pass square channel roughened by 45⁰ ribs at high rotation numbers. International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer. Volume 53, Issue 7-8, March 2010, Pages 1349-1363.</p> <p>32. Elyyan, M.A., Tafti, d.K. (2010). Effect of Coriolis forces in a rotating channel with dimples and protrusions. International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow. Volume 31, Issue 1, February 2010, Pages 1-18.</p> <p>33. Schuler, M., zehnder, F., Weigand, B., Von Wolfersdorf, J., Neumann, S.O. (2009). The effect of side wall mass extraction on pressure loss and heat transfer of a ribbed rectangular two-pass internal cooling channel. Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo. Volume 3, Issue PART A, 2009, Pages 457-470</p> <p>34. Liou, T.-M., Chang, S.W., Chen, J.S., Yang, T.L., Lan, Y.-A. (2009). Influence of channel aspect ratio on heat transfer in rotating rectangular ducts with skewed ribs at high rotation numbers. International journal of Heat and mass Transfer. Volume 52, Issue 23-24, November 2009, Pages 5309-5322</p> <p>35. Elyyan, M.A., Tafti, D.K., (2009). Effect of Coriolis forces in a rotating channel with dimples and protrusions. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Proceedings. Volume 10, Issue PART B, 2009, Pages 1093-1102.</p> <p>36. Chang, S.W., Yang, T.L., Liou, T.-M., Fang, H.G. (2009). Heat Transfer in rotating scale-roughened trapezoidal duct at high rotation numbers. Applied Thermal Engineering, Volume 29, Issue 8-9, June 2009, Pages 1682-1693.</p> <p>37. Chang, S.W., Yang, T.L., Liou, T.-M., Hong,</p>
--	---

	<p>G.F. (2009). Heat transfer of rotating rectangular duct with compound scaled roughness and V-ribs at high rotation numbers. <i>International Journal of Thermal Sciences</i>, Volume 48, Issue 1, January 2009, Pages 174-187.</p> <p>38. Indi, a., Prabhu, S.V., Vedula, R.P., SriHarsha, V., Arun, K. (2008). Influence of orthogonal rotation and orientation on the heat transfer characteristics in a square channel with 60° V-broken ribs and 60° delta wing vortex generators. 40th AI^{AA} Thermophysics Conference, 2008, Article number 2008-3808.</p> <p>39. Chang, S.W., Liou, T-M., Hung, J.-H., Yeh, W.-H. (2007). Heat transfer in a radially rotating square-sectioned duct with two opposite walls roughened by 45 deg staggered ribs at high rotation numbers. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 129, Issue 2, February 2007, Pages 188-199.</p> <p>40. Chang, S.W., Yang, T.L., Wang, W.J. (2006). Heat Transfer in a rotating twin-pass trapezoidal-sectioned passage roughened by skewed ribs on two opposite walls. <i>Heat transfer engineering</i>, Volume 27, Issue 10, 1 December 2006, Pages 63-79.</p> <p>41. Lee, D.H., Rhee, D.-H, Cho, H.H., Moon, H,-K. (2006). Heat transfer measurements in a rotating equilateral triangular channel with various rib arrangements. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 3 PART A, 2006, Pages 777-785.</p> <p>42. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M. Yeh, W.-H, Hung, J (2006). Heat transfer in a radially rotating square-sectioned duct with two opposite walls roughened by 45° staggered ribs. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 3 PART A, 2006, Pages 117-126.</p> <p>43. Viswanathan, A.K., Tafti., (2006). Large eddy simulation of fully developed flow and heat transfer in a rotating duct with 45° ribs. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 3 PART A, 2006, Pages 215-229.</p> <p>44. Goldstein, R.J., Ibele, W.E., Patankar, S.V., Garrick, S., Srinivasan, V. (2006), Heat transfer-A review of 2003 literature. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 49, Issue 3-4, February 2006, Pages 451-534.</p> <p>45. Viswanathan, A.K., Tafti, D.K., abdel-Wahab, S. (2005). Large Eddy simulation of flow and heat transfer in an internal cooling duct with high blockage ratio 45° staggered ribs. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 3 PART A, 2005, Article number GT2005-68086, Pages 107-119.</p>
<p>J3. Al-Hadhrami, L., Griffith, T., Han, J.-C. “Heat transfer in two-pass rotating rectangular channels with five different orientations of 45 deg v-shaped rib turbulators”. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, 2003.</p>	<p>1. Jeng, T.-M, Tzeng, S-C, Xu, R. (2014). Experimental study of heat transfer characteristics in a 180-deg round turned channel with discrete aluminum-foam blocks. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 71, April 2014, Pages 133-141.</p>

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Ligrani, P. (2013). Heat transfer augmentation technologies for internal cooling of turbine components of gas turbine engines. <i>International Journal of Rotating machinery</i>, Volume 2013, 2013, Article number 275653. 3. Jeng, T.-M., Tzeng, S.-C., Chang, J.-H. (2012). Thermal behavior in a 180-deg turned channel with the perforation divider under rotational condition. <i>International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 39, Issue 6, July 2012, Pages 803-810. 4. Jeng, T.-M., Tzeng, S.-C., Yang, Y.-C. (2011) Detailed measurements of heat transfer coefficients in a 180-deg rectangular turned channel with the perforation divider. <i>International Journal and Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 54, Issue 23-24, November 2011, Pages 4823-4833. 5. Xie, G., Sunden, B., Wang, L., Utriainen, E. (2011). Parametric study on heat transfer enhancement and pressure drop of an internal blade tip-wall with pin-fin arrays. <i>Heat and Mass Transfer/waerme-und Stoffuebertragung</i>, Volume 47, Issue 1, January 2011, Pages 45-57. 6. Sunden, B., Xie, G. (2010). Gas turbine blade tip heat transfer and cooling: A literature survey. <i>Heat transfer engineering</i>, Volume 31, Issue 7, June 2010, Pages 527-554. 7. Xie, G.N., Sunden, B., Utriainen, E. Wang, L., (2010). Computational analysis of pin-fin arrays effects on internal heat transfer enhancement of a blade tip wall. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 132, Issue 3, March 2010, Pages 1-11. 8. Xie, G.N., Sunden, B., Wang, L., Utriainen, E., (2009). Augmented heat transfer of an internal blade tip wall with pin-fins. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 3, Issue PART A, 2009, Pages 361-369. 9. Xie, G.N., Sunden, B., Wang, L.K., Utriainen, E. (2009), Effect of pin base-fillet on heat transfer enhancement of an internal blade pin-finned tip-wall. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Summer Heat Transfer Conference 2009</i>, Volume 2, 2009, Pages 517-527. 10. Xie, G., Sunden, B., Wang, L., Utriainen, E., (2009). Enhanced internal heat transfer on the tip-wall in a rectangular two-pass channel (AR=1:2) by pin-fin arrays. <i>Numerical Heat Transfer; Part A: Applications</i>, Volume 55, Issue 8, 2009, Pages 739-761. 11. Maurer, M., Ruedel, U., Gristch, M., von Wolfersdorf, J. (2008). Experimental study of advanced convective cooling techniques for combustor liners. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 4, Issue PART B, 2008, Pages 1779-1789. 12. Mazumder, A.K., Saha, S.K. (2008). Enhancement of
--	--

	<p>thermohydraulic performance of turbulent flow in rectangular and square ribbed ducts with twisted-tape inserts. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 130, Issue 8, August 2008, Article number 081702.</p> <p>13. Maurer, M., Von Wolfersdorf, J., Gritsch, M. (2007). An experimental and numerical study of heat transfer and pressure loss in a rectangular channel with v-shaped ribs. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 129, Issue 4, October 2007, Pages 800-808.</p> <p>14. Maurer, M., Von Wolfersdorf, J., Gritsch, M. (2007). An experimental and numerical study of heat transfer and pressure loss in a rectangular channel with v-shaped ribs. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 3 PART A, 2006, Pages 15-24.</p> <p>15. Goldstein, R.J., Ibele, W.E., Patankar, S.V., (2006). Heat transfer-A review of 2003 literature. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 49, Issue 3-4, February 2006, Pages 451-534.</p> <p>16. Jia, R., sunden, B., Faghri, M., (2005). Computational analysis of heat transfer enhancement in square ducts with V-shaped ribs: Turbine blade cooling. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 127, Issue 4, April 2005, Pages 425-433.</p>
<p>J4. Griffith, T.S., Al-Hadhrami, L., Han, J.-C. "Heat transfer in rotating rectangular cooling channels (AR=4) with dimples". <i>Journal of Turbo machinery</i>, 2003.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Liou, T-M., Chang, S.W., Yang, C,-C (2014). Heat transfer and pressure drop measurements of rotating twin-pass parallelogram ribbed channel. <i>International Journal of Thermal Sciences</i>, Volume 79, May 2014, Pages 206-219. 2. Xie, G., Liu, J., Zhang, W., Lorenzini, G., Biserni, C. (2014). Numerical prediction of flow structure and heat transfer in square channels with dimples combined with secondary half-size dimples/protrusions. <i>Numerical Heat Transfer; part A: Applications</i>, Volume 65, Issue 4, 3 April 2014, Pages 327-356. 3. Xie, Y., Shen, Z., Zhang, D., Lan, J. (2014). Thermal performance of water-cooled microchannel heat sink with grooves and obstacles. <i>Journal of Electronic Packaging</i>, Transactions of the AME. Volume 136, Issue 2, June 2014, Article number 021001. 4. Minetras, S., Han, J.-C., Huth, M. (2013). Heat transfer and pressure loss measurements in a turbulated high aspect ratio channel with large Reynolds number flows. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 3, 2013. 5. Choi, E.Y., Choi, Y.D., Kwak, J.S. (2013). Effect of dimple configuration on heat transfer coefficient in a rib-dimpled channel. <i>Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 27, Issue 4, October 2013, Pages 653-659. 6. Xie, G., Liu, J., Ligrani, P.M. Zhang, W. (2013). Numerical analysis of flow structure and heat transfer characteristics in square channels with different

	<p>internal produced dimple geometrics. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass transfer</i>, Volume 67, 2013, Pages 81-97.</p> <p>7. Shen, Z., Qu, H., Zhang, D., Xie, Y. (2013). Effect of bleed hole on flow and heat transfer performance of U-shaped channel with dimple structure. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 66, 2013, Pages 10-22.</p> <p>8. Xie, G., Liu, J., Ligrani, P.M., Zhang, W. (2013). Numerical predictions of heat transfer and flow structure in a square cross-section channel with various non-spherical indentation dimples. <i>Numerical Heat Transfer, Part A: Applications</i>, Volume 64, Issue 3, 1 August 2013, Pages 187-215.</p> <p>9. Chyu, M.K., Siw, S.C. (2013). Recent advances of internal cooling techniques for gas turbine airfoils. <i>Journal of Thermal Science and Engineering Applications</i>, Volume 5, Issue 2, 17 May 2013, Article number 021008.</p> <p>10. Ligrani, P. (2013). Heat transfer augmentation technologies for internal cooling of turbine components of gas turbine engines. <i>International Journal of Rotating Machinery</i>, Volume 2013, 2013, Article number 275653.</p> <p>11. Choi, E.Y., Park, J.S. Kim, D.H., Chung, J.T., Kwak, J.S. (2013). Effect of inlet velocity profile on heat transfer in a rotating channel. <i>Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 27, Issue 1, January 2013, Pages 61-69.</p> <p>12. Neil Jordan, C., Wright, L.M. (2012). Heat transfer enhancement in a Rectangular (AR=3:1) channel with V-shaped Dimples. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 135, Issue 1, 30 October 2012, Article number 011028.</p> <p>13. Acharya, S., Zhou, F. (2012). Experimental and Computational Study of Heat/Mass Transfer and Flow Structure for Four Dimple Shapes in a Square Internal Passage. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 134, Issue 6, 12 September 2012, Article number 061028.</p> <p>14. Valentino, M.I., Tran, L.V., Ricklick, M., Kapat, J.S. (2012). A Study of heat transfer augmentation for recuperative heat exchangers: Comparison between three dimple geometries. <i>Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power</i>, Volume 134, Issue 7, 2012, Article number 072302.</p> <p>15. Zhang, D., Shen, Z., Xie, Y (2012). Study on flow control and heat transfer performance based on secondary dimple/protrusion. <i>Proceedings of the Chinese society of Electrical Engineering</i>, Volume 32, Issue 17, 15 June 2012, Pages 44-50.</p> <p>16. Lee, Y.O., Ahn, J., Kim, J., Lee, J.S. (2012). Effect of dimple arrangements on the turbulent heat transfer in a dimpled channel. <i>Journal of Enhanced Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 19, Issue 4, 2012, Pages 359-367.</p>
--	---

	<p>17. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Lee, T.-H. (2012). Thermal performance comparison between radially rotating ribbed parallelogram channels with and without dimples. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 55, Issue 13-14, June 2012, Pages 3541-3559.</p> <p>18. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Lee, T.-H. (2012). Thermal performance of developing flow in a radially rotating parallelogram channel with 45° ribs. <i>International Journal of Thermal Sciences</i>, Volume 52, Issue 1, February 2012, Pages 186-204.</p> <p>19. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Lee, T.-H. (2012). Heat transfer and pressure drop measurements of rotating rib-roughened parallelogram channel. <i>Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 26, Issue 1, January 2012, Pages 98-107.</p> <p>20. Jordan, C.N., Wright, L.M. (2011). Heat transfer enhancement in a rectangular (AR=3:1) channel with V-shaped dimples. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 5, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2011, Pages 1505-1516.</p> <p>21. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Lee, T.-H. (2011). Detailed heat transfer distributions and pressure drop measurements for a rotating parallelogram channel with radially outward flow. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 5, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2011, Pages 1217-1226.</p> <p>22. Tran, L.V., Velentino, M.I., Saha, A., (2011). PIV study on the dimple mid-plane of a narrow rectangular channel with dimples applied to one wall. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 5, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2011, Pages 1517-1527.</p> <p>23. Velentiono, M.I., Tran, L.V., Ricklick, M., Kapat, J.S. (2011). A study of heat transfer augmentation for recuperative heat exchangers. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 3, 2011, Pages 939-951.</p> <p>24. Shen, Z., Xie, Y., Zhang, D., Lan, J. (2011). Heat transfer and flow friction performance of rotating rectangular channels with different dimple/protrusion structures. <i>Journal of Xian Jiaotong University</i>, Volume 45, Issue 11, November 2011, Pages 52-57.</p> <p>25. Slabaugh, C.D., Tran, L.V., Kapat, J.S. (2011). Heat transfer in a rectangular channel with dimples applied to one wall. <i>Journal of Propulsion and Power</i>, Volume 27, Issue 6, November 2011, Pages 1303-1314.</p> <p>26. Elyyan, M.A., Tafti, D.K. (2011). Investigation of Coriolis forces effect of flow structure and heat transfer distribution in a rotating dimpled channel. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 134, Issue 3, 14 July 2011, Article number 031007.</p>
--	---

	<p>27. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Chen, W.-C. (2011). Influence of radial rotation on heat transfer in a rectangular channel with two opposite walls roughened by hemispherical protrusions at high rotation numbers. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 134, Issue 1, 26 May 2011, Article number 011010.</p> <p>28. Xie, G., Sunden, B., Wang, Q. (2011). Predictions of enhanced heat transfer of an internal blade tip-wall with hemispherical dimples or protrusions. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 133, Issue 4, 19 April 2011, Article number 041005.</p> <p>29. Xie, G., Sunden, B., Zhang, W. (2011). Comparisons of pins/dimples/protrusions cooling concepts for a turbine blade tip-wall at high Reynolds numbers. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 133, Issue 6, 2011, Article number 061902.</p> <p>30. Kwon, H.G., Hwang, S.D., Cho, H.H. (2011). Measurements of local heat/mass transfer coefficients on a dimple using naphthalene sublimation. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 54, Issue 5-6, February 2011, Pages 1071-1080.</p> <p>31. Eifel, M., Caspary, V., Honen, H., Jeschke, P. (2011). Experimental and numerical analysis of gas turbine blades with different internal cooling geometries. <i>Journal of Turbomachinery</i>, Volume 133, Issue 1, 2011, Article number 011018.</p> <p>32. Kim, S., Lee, Y.J., Choi, E.Y., Kwak, J.S. (2011). Effect of dimple configuration on heat transfer coefficient in a rotating channel. <i>Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 25, Issue 1, January 2011, Pages 165-172.</p> <p>33. Guntur, K., Amano, R.S., Lucci, J.M., (2010). Comparison of turbulence models with experiment for heat transfer in a cooling channel with dimples. <i>ASME international Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Proceedings</i>, Volume 7, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2010, Pages 1411-1415.</p> <p>34. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Chen, W.C. (2010). Heat transfer in a rotating rectangular channel with two opposite walls roughened with spherical protrusions at high rotation numbers. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 4, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2010, Pages 223-232.</p> <p>35. Elyyan, M.A., Tafti, D.K., (2010). Investigation of Coriolis forces effect of flow structure and heat transfer distribution in a rotating dimpled channel. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>. Volume 4, Issue PARTS A AND B, 2010, Pages 245-254.</p> <p>36. Xie, G., Sunden, B. (2010). Numerical predictions of augmented heat transfer of an internal blade tip-wall by hemispherical dimples. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 53, Issue 25-26, December 2010, Pages 5639-5650.</p>
--	---

37. Chang, S.W., Lees, A.W., Liou, T-M., Hong, G.F. (2010). Heat transfer of a radially rotating furrowed channel with two opposite skewed sinusoidal way walls. *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, Volume 49, Issue 5, May 2010, Pages 769-785.
38. Chang, S.W., Liou, T-M., Yang, T., Hong, G.F. (2010). Heat transfer in radially rotating pin-fin channel at high rotation numbers. *Journal of Turbomachinery*, Volume 132, Issue 2, April 2010, Article number 021019.
39. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Po, Y. (2010). Coriolis and rotating buoyancy effect on detailed heat transfer distributions in a two-pass square channel roughened by 45⁰ ribs at high rotation numbers. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Volume 53, Issue 7-8, March 2010, Pages 1349-1363.
40. Elyyan, M.A., Tafti, D.K. (2010). Effect of Coriolis forces in a rotating channel with dimples and protrusions. *International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow*, Volume 31, Issue 1, February 2010, Pages 1-18.
41. Guntaka, A., Dey, S., Somani, A., Gokhale, M., Tamma, B. (2009). Cooling enhancement of radiators using dimples and delta winglets. *Proceedings of the ASME Summer Heat Transfer Conference 2009*, Volume 2, 2009, Pages 675-683.
42. Zhou, F., Acharya, S., (2009). Experimental and computational study of heat/mass transfer and flow structure for four dimple shapes in a square internal passage, *Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo*, Volume 3, Issue PART B, 2009, Pages 939-953.
43. Li, B., Huang, H. (2009). Heat transfer enhancement of free surface MHD-Flow by a dimpled wall. *Journal of enhanced heat transfer*, Volume 16, Issue 4, 2009, Pages 403-422
44. Elyyan, M.A. Tafti, D.K. (2009). Effect of Coriolis forces in a rotating channel with dimples and protrusions. *ASME International mechanical Engineers Congress*, Volume 10, Issue PART B, 2009, Pages 1093-1102.
45. Chang, S.W., Yang, T.L., Liu, T.-M., Fang, H.G. (2009). Heat transfer in rotating scale-roughened trapezoidal duct at high rotation numbers. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Volume 29, Issue 8-9, June 2009, Pages 1682-1693.
46. Chang, S.W., Yang, T.L., Liu, T.-M., Hang, G.F. (2009). Heat transfer in rotating scale-roughened trapezoidal duct at high rotation numbers. *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*. Volume 48, Issue 1, January 2009, Pages 174-187.
47. Porreca, L., Kalfas, A.L., Abhari, R.S. (2009). Aerothermal analysis of a partially shrouded axial turbine. *Journal of Propulsion and Power*, Volume 25, Issue 1, January 2009, Pages 181-190.

	<p>48. Lee, Y.O., Ahn, J., Joon, S. (2008). Effects of dimple depth and Reynolds number on the turbulent heat transfer in a dimpled channel. <i>Progress in Computational Fluid Dynamics</i>, Volume 8, Issue 7-8, 2008, Pages 432-438.</p> <p>49. Chang, S.W., Yang, T.L., Hong, G.F., Liou, T.-M. (2008). Heat transfer in radially pin-fin channel at high rotation numbers. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 4, Issue PART A, 2008, Pages 509-519.</p> <p>50. Elyyan, M.A., Rozati, A., Tafti, D.K. (2008). Investigation of dimpled fins for heat transfer enhancement in compact heat exchangers. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 51, Issue 11-12, June 2008, Pages 2950-2966.</p> <p>51. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Chiou, S.F., Chang, S.F. (2008). Heat transfer in high-speed rotating trapezoidal duct with rib-roughened surfaces and air bleeds from the wall on the apical side. <i>Journal of Heat Transfer</i>, Volume 130, Issue 6, June 2008, Article number 061702.</p> <p>52. Chang, S.W., Liou, T.-M., Chiou, S.F., Chang, S.F. (2007). High rotation number heat transfer of rotating trapezoidal duct with 45-deg staggered ribs and bleeds from apical side wall. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>, Volume 4 PART B, 2007, Pages 909-921.</p> <p>53. Elyyan, M.A., Tafti, D.K., (2007). LES investigation of flow and heat transfer in a channel with dimples and protrusions. <i>Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo</i>. Volume 4 PART A, 2007, Pages 609-621</p> <p>54. Liou, T.M., Chang, S.W., Hung, J.H., Chiou, S.F. (2007). High rotation number heat transfer of a 45 deg rib-roughened rectangular duct with two channel orientations. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 50, Issue 19-20, September 2007, Pages 4063-4078.</p> <p>55. Elyyan, M., Rozati, A., Tafti, D.K. (2006). Study of flow structures and heat transfer in parallel fins with dimples and protrusions using large eddy simulation. <i>Proceedings of ASME fluids engineering division summer meeting 2006</i>, Volume 1 SYPMOSIA, 2006, Pages 1201-1211.</p> <p>56. Elyyan, M., Rozati, A., Rafti, D.K. (2006). Study of flow structures and heat transfer in parallel fins with dimples and protrusions using large eddy simulation. <i>Proceedings of ASME fluids engineering division summer meeting 2006</i>, Volume 2006, 2006, 11p.</p> <p>57. Goldstein, R.J., Ibele, W.E., Patankar, S.V., (2006). Heat transfer-A review of 2003 literature. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, Volume 49, Issue 3-4, February 2006, Pages 451-534.</p>
--	--

	<p>58. Yang, M., Chang, H-P., Fang, Z-Y. (2005). Experimental investigation on thermally driving simulated turbine blade with cooling tunnels. <i>Journal of Aerospace Power</i>, Volume 20, Issue 5, October 2005, Pages 813-817.</p> <p>59. Yang, M., Chang, H-P., Xia, J., Tan, X-M., Mao, J-K (2005). Numerical analysis on thermally driving heat transfer with cooling tunnels on rotation. <i>Journal of Nanjing Univesity of Aeronautics and Astronautics</i>, Volume 37, Issue 4, August 2005, Pages 442-446.</p>
<p>J7. Tawancy, H.M., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. “Degradation of turbine blades and vanes by overheating in a power station”. <i>Engineering Failure Analysis</i>, 2009.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Kannan, P., Amirthagadeswaran, K.S., Christopher, T., Nageswara Rao, B. (2013). Failure of high-temperature critical components in combined cycle power plants. <i>Journal of Failure Analysis and Prevention</i>. Volume 13, Issue 4, August 2013, Pages 409-419. 2. Simona, P., Marta, K., Tomas, V., (...), Tomas, P., Jan, H. (2011). The microstructure changes in IN713LC during the creep exposure. <i>Advanced Materials Research</i>, Volume 278, 4 July 2011, Pages 120-125. 3. Malekbarmi, A,-A., Zangeneh, S., Roshani, A. (2011). Assessment of premature failure in a first stage gas turbine nozzle. <i>Engineering Failure Analysis</i>, Volume 18, Issue 5, July 2011, Pages 1262-1271. 4. Pokluda, J., Kianicova, M., (2010). Assessment of performance capability of turbine blades with protective coatings after overheating events. <i>Engineering Failure Analysis</i>, Volume 17, Issue 6, September 2010, Pages 1389-1396. 5. Zangeneh, S., Farhangi, H. (2010). Influence of service-induced microstructural changes on the failure of a cobalt-based superalloy first stage nozzle. <i>Materials and Design</i>, Volume 31, Issue 7, August 2010, Pages 3504-3511. 6. Zangeneh, Sh., Farhangi, H., Lashgari, H.R. (2010). Rejuvenation of degraded first stage gas turbine nozzle by heat treatment. <i>Journal of Alloys and Compounds</i>. Volume 497, Issue 1-2, 14 May 2010, Pages 360-368.
<p>J10. Al-Hadhrami, L.M., Ahmad, A. “Assessment of thermal performance of different types of masonry bricks used in Saudi Arabia”. <i>Applied Thermal Engineering</i>, 2009.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Costa, V.A.F. (2014). Improving the thermal performance of red clay holed bricks. <i>Energy and Buildings</i>, Volume 70, February 2014, Pages 352-364. 2. Pavlik, Z., Jerman, M., Trnik, A., Kocl, V., Cerny, R. (2014). Effective thermal conductivity of hollow bricks with cavities filled by air and expanded polystyrene. <i>Journal of Building Physics</i>, Volume 37, Issue 4, April 2014, Pages 436-448. 3. Zhang, Y., Du, K., He, J., (...), Li, Y., Li, S. (2014). Impact factors analysis on the thermal performance of hollow block wall. <i>Energy and Building</i>, Volume

	<p>75, June 2014, Pages 330-341.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Koci, V., Bazantova, Z., Cerny, R. (2014). Computational analysis of thermal performance of a passive family house built of hollow clay bricks. <i>Energy and Buildings</i>, Volume 76, June 2014, Pages 211-218. 5. Pavik, Z., Fiala, L., Vejmelkova, E., Cerny, R. (2013). Application of effective media theory for determination of thermal properties of hollow bricks as a function of moisture content. <i>International Journal of Thermophysics</i>, Volume 34, Issue 5, May 2013, Pages 894-908. 6. Pavik, Z., Fiala, L., Cerny, R., (2013). Experimental assessment of thermal conductivity of a brick block with internal cavities using a semi-scale experiment. <i>International Journal of Thermophysics</i>, Volume 34, Issue 5, May 2013, Pages 909-915. 7. Antoniadis, K.D., Assael, M.J., Tsiglifisi, C.A., Mylona, S.K. (2012). Improving the design of greek hollow clay bricks. <i>International Journal of Thermophysics</i>, Volume 33, Issue 12, December 2012, Pages 2274-2290. 8. Cui, H.Z., Shi, X. (2012). Study of lightweight concrete for roof insulation materials. <i>Applied Mechanics and Materials</i>, Volume 174-177, 2012, Pages 795-801. 9. Hepbasli, A., Alsuhaibani, Z., (2011). A Key review on present status and future directions of solar energy studies and applications in Saudi Arabia. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>. Volume 15, Issue 9, December 2011, Pages 5021-5050. 10. Suleiman, B.M. (2011). Estimation of U-value of traditional North African houses. <i>Applied Thermal Engineering</i>, Volume 31, Issue 11-12, August 2011, Pages 1923-1928. 11. Arendt, K., Krazaczek, M., Florczuk, J. (2011). Numerical analysis by FEM and analytical study of the dynamic thermal behavior of hollow bricks with different cavity concentration. <i>International Journal of thermal Sciences</i>, Volume 50, Issue 8, August 2011, Pages 1543-1553. 12. Sanjaya, C.S., Wee, T.-H., Tamilselvan, T. (2011). Regression analysis estimation of thermal conductivity using guarded-hot-plate apparatus. <i>Applied Thermal Engineering</i>, Volume 31, Issue 10, July 2011, Pages 1566-1575. 13. Tosun, M., Dincer, K., Baskaya, S. (2011). Rule-Based Mamdani-type fuzzy modelling of thermal performance of multi-layer precast concrete panels used in residential buildings in Turkey. <i>Expert systems with Applications</i>, Volume 38, Issue 5, May 2011, Pages 5553-5560. 14. Sanders, J.P., Brosnan, D.A. (2010). Improving the
--	---

	<p>thermal resistance of brick masonry systems. ASTM Special Technical Publication, Volume 1512 STP, 2010, Pages 134-146.</p> <p>15. Zukowski, M., Haese, G. (2010). Experimental and numerical investigation of a hollow brick filled with perlite insulation. Energy and Buildings, Volume 42, Issue 9, September 2010, Pages 1402-1408.</p> <p>16. Sanders, J.P., Brosnan, D.A. (2010). Improving the thermal resistance of brick masonry systems. Journal of ASTM International, Volume 7, Issue 4, April 2010.</p>
J11. Quddus, A., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. "Hydrodynamically deposited CaCO ₃ and CaSO ₄ scales". Desalination, 2009.	<p>1. Karoui, H., Riffault, B., Jeannin, M., (...), BenAmor, M., Tlili, M.M. (2013). Electrochemical scaling of stainless steel in artificial seawater: Role of experimental conditions on CaCO₃ and Mg(OH)₂ formation. Desalination. Volume 311, 5 February 2013, Pages 234-240.</p> <p>2. Li, H., Dzombak, D., Vidic, R. (2012). Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) based characterization of mineral deposition from precipitation reactions. Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research, Volume 51, Issue 7, 22 February 2012, Pages 2821-2829.</p>
J13. Ahmad, A., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. "Thermal performance and economic assessment of masonry bricks". Thermal Science, 2009.	<p>1. Zhang., Y., Du, K., He, J., (...), Li, Y., Li, S. (2014). Impact factors analysis on the thermal performance of hollow block wall. Energy and Buildings, Volume 75, June 2014, Pages 330-341.</p> <p>2. Antoniadis, K.D., Assael, M.J., Tsiglifisi, C.A., Mylona, S.K. (2012). Improving the design of greek hollow clay bricks. International Journal of Thermophysics. Volume 33, Issue 12, December 2012, Pages 2274-2290.</p>
J14. Rehman, S., Ahmad, A., El-Amin, I. Al-Hadhrami, L.M. "Assessment of wind power, wind exponent, local air density and air turbulence intensity for an isolated site". International Journal of Sustainable Energy, 2009.	<p>1. Ayodele, T.R., Jimoh, A.a., Munda, J.L., Agee, J.T. (2014). Viability and economic analysis of wind energy resource for power generation in Johannesburg, South Africa. International Journal of Sustainable Energy, Volume 33, Issue 2, March 2014, Pages 284-303.</p> <p>2. Sahin, S., Turkes, M. (2013). Contemporary surface wind climatology of Turkey. Theoretical and Applied Climatology, Volume 113, Issue 1-2, 2013, Pages 337-349.</p> <p>3. Pierini, J.O., Lovallo, M., Telesca, L. (2012). Visibility graph analysis of wind speed records measured in central Argentina. Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications, Volume 391, Issue 20, 15 October 2012, Pages 5041-5048.</p> <p>4. Telesca, L., Lovallo, M. (2011). Analysis of the time dynamics in wind records by means of multifractal detrended fluctuation analysis and the Fisher-shannon information plane. Journal of Statistical Mechanics: Theory and Experiment, Volume 2011, Issue 7, July 2011, Article number P07001.</p>
J22. Ul-Hamid, A., Quddus, A., Al-Yousef, F.K., Mohammed, A.I., Saricimen, H., Al-	<p>1. Chen, S-T, Lai, Y-C. (2012). Study of the processing</p>

<p>Hadhrami, L.M. “Microstructure and surface mechanical properties of electrodeposited Ni coating on Al 2014 alloy” (2010) <i>Surface and Coatings Technology</i>, 205 (7), pp. 2023-2030.</p>	<p>properties of a nickel-based diamond film in the development of a miniature circular diamond-blade array. <i>Surface and Coatings Technology</i>, Volume 207, 25 August 2012, Pages 334-342.</p> <p>2. Liu, P., Zhu, c.H., Zhu, Y.W., Hui, J (2012). Effect of thermal treatment on composite coatings of a electroless Ni-P/nano-diamond on pure aluminium substrate. <i>Key Engineering Materials</i>, 499, pp.68-73</p> <p>5.</p>
<p>J21. Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. “Study of a solar PV-diesel-battery hybrid power system for a remotely located population near Rafha, Saudi Arabia” (2010) <i>Energy</i>, 35 (12), pp. 4986-4995.</p>	<p>1. Urtasun, A., Sanchis, P., Barricarte, D., Marroyo, L. (2014). Energy management strategy for a battery-diesel stand-alone system with distributed PV generation based on grid frequency modulation. <i>Renewable Energy</i>, Volume 66, June 2014, Pages 325-336.</p> <p>2. Sadeghi, S., Ameri, M. (2014). Multiobjective optimization of PV-bat-SOFC hybrid system: effect of different fuels used in solid oxide fuel cell. <i>Journal of Energy Engineering</i>. Volume 140, Issue 2, 1 June 2014, Article number 04013022.</p> <p>3. Basrawi, F., Yamada, T., Obara, S. (2014). Economic and environmental based operation strategies of a hybrid photovoltaic-microgras turbine tirgeneration system. <i>Applied Energy</i>, Volume 121, 15 May 2014, Pages 174-183.</p> <p>4. Kaabeche, A., Ibtouen, R. (2014). Techno-economic optimization of hybrid photovoltaic/wind/diesel/battery generation in a stand-alone power system. <i>Solar Energy</i>, Volume 103, May 2014, Pages 171-182.</p> <p>5. Sinha, S, Chandel, S.S. (2014). Review of software tools for hybrid renewable energy systems. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>. Volume 32, April 2014, Pages 192-205.</p> <p>6. Adaramola, M.S., Paul, S.S., Oyewola, O.M. (2014). Assessment of decentralized hybrid PV solar-diesel power system for applications in Northern part of Nigeria. <i>Energy for Sustainable Development</i>. Volume 19, Issue 1, April 2014, Pages 72-82.</p> <p>7. Neves, d., Silva, C.A., Connors, S. (2014). Design and Implementation of hybrid renewable energy systems on micro-communities. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>. Volume 31, March 2014, Pages 935-946.</p> <p>8. Rohani, G., Nour, M. (2014). Techno-economical analysis of stand-alone hybrid renewable power system for Ras Musherib in United Arab Emirates. <i>Energy</i>, Volume 64, 1 January 2014, Pages 828-841.</p> <p>9. Chauhan, A., Saini, R.P. (2014). A review on Integrated Renewable Energy System based power generation for stand-alone applications. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 38, October 2014, Pages 99-120.</p> <p>10. Xiao, J., Bai, L., Li, F., Liang, H., Wang, C. (2014).</p>

	<p>Sizing of energy storage and diesel generators in an isolated microgrid using Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT). <i>IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy</i>, Volume 5, Issue 3, July 2014, Article number 6787107, Pages 907-916.</p> <p>11. Ruth, M.F., Zinaman, O.R., Antkowiak, M., (...), Cherry, R.S., Bazilian, M.D. (2014). Nuclear-renewable hybrid energy systems. <i>Energy conversion and management</i>, Volume 78, February 2014, Pages 684-694.</p> <p>12. Adouance, M., Haddadi, M., Touafek, K., Aitcheikh, S. (2014). Monitoring and smart management for hybrid plants (photovoltaic-generator) in Ghardaia. <i>Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy</i>, Volume 6, Issue 2, 2014, Article number 023112.</p> <p>13. Ramli, M.A.M., Hiendro, A., Boucekara, H.R.E.H. (2014). Performance analysis of hybrid PV/diesel energy system in western region of Saudi Arabia. <i>International Journal of Photoenergy</i>, Volume 2014, 2014, Article number 626251.</p> <p>14. Lack, R., Drobnic, B., Sekavcnik, M., Mori, M. (2014). Hydrogen energy system with renewables for isolated households. <i>Energy and Buildings</i>, Volume 80, September 2014, Pages 106-113.</p> <p>15. Mohammed Y.S., Mustafa, M.W., Bashir, N. (2014). Hybrid renewable energy systems for off-grid electric power. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 35, July 2014, Pages 527-539.</p> <p>16. Anayochukwu, A.V., Ndubueze, N.A. (2013). Potentials of optimized hybrid system in powering off-grid macro base transmitter station site. <i>International Journal of Renewable Energy Research</i>, Volume 3, Issue 4, 2013, Pages 861-871.</p> <p>17. Benyahia, N., Denoun, H., Zaouia, M., (...), Rekloua, T., Haddad, S. (2013). Characterization and control of supercapacitors bank for stand-alone photovoltaic energy, <i>Energy procedia</i>, Volume 42, 2013, Pages 539-548.</p> <p>18. Caballero, F., Sauma, E., Yanine, F. (2013). Business optimal design of a grid-connected hybrid PV (photovoltaic)-wind energy system without energy storage for an Eastern Islands block. <i>Energy</i>, Volume 61, 1 November 2013, Pages 248-261.</p> <p>19. Girma, Z., (2013). Technical and economic assessment of solar PV/diesel hybrid power system for rural school electrification in Ethiopia. <i>International Journal of Renewable Energy Research</i>, Volume 3, Issue 3, 2013, Pages 735-744.</p> <p>20. Hiendro, A., Kurnianto, R., Rajagukguk, M., Simanjuntak, Y.M., Junaidi (2013). Techno-economic analysis of photovoltaic/wind hybrid system for onshore/remote area in Indonesia. <i>Energy</i>, Volume 59, 15 September 2013, Pages 652-657.</p> <p>21. Akikur, R.K., Saidur, R., Ping, H.W., Ullah, K.R.</p>
--	--

	<p>(2013). Comparative study of stand-alone and hybrid solar energy systems suitable for off-grid rural electrification. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 27, 2013, Pages 738-752.</p> <p>22. Nikolic, z., Silijkut, V.M., Nikolic, D. (2013). Diesel-solar electricity supply for remote monasteries. <i>Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy</i>, Volume 5, Issue 4, 1 July 2013, Article number 041815.</p> <p>23. Agarwal, N., Kumar, A., Varun (2013). Optimization of grid independent hybrid PV-diesel-battery system for power generation in remote villages of Uttar Pradesh, India. <i>Energy for Sustainable Development</i>, Volume 17, Issue 3, June 2013, Pages 210-219.</p> <p>24. Garcia, H.E., Mohanty, A., Lin, W.-C., Cherry, R.S. (2013). Dynamic analysis of hybrid energy systems under flexible operation and variable renewable generation – Part I: Dynamic performance analysis. <i>Energy</i>, Volume 52, 1 April 2013, Pages 1-16.</p> <p>25. Khatib, T., Mohamede, A., Sopian, K. (2013). A review of photovoltaic systems size optimization techniques. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 22, 2013, Pages 454-465.</p> <p>26. Al-Minr, M.A., Al-Shohani, W.A.M. (2013). Performance of photovoltaic module for different sites in Iraq. <i>Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering</i>, Volume 38, Issue 2, 2013, Pages 277-283.</p> <p>27. Azarpour, A., Suhaimi, S., Zahedi, G., Bahadori, A (2013). A review on the drawbacks of renewable energy as a promising energy source of the future. <i>Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering</i>, Volume 38, Issue 2, 2013, Pages 317-328.</p> <p>28. Rajan, Singaravel, M.M., Arun Daniel, S. (2013). Studies on battery storage requirement of PV fed wind-driven induction generators. <i>Energy Conversion and Management</i>, Volume 67, 2013, Pages 34-43.</p> <p>29. Trapani, K., Millar, D.L. (2013). Proposing offshore photovoltaic (PV) technology to the energy mix of the Maltese islands. <i>Energy Conversion and Management</i>, Volume 67, 2013, Pages 18-26.</p> <p>30. Khatib, T., Mohamed, A., Sopian, K., Mahmoud, M. (2013). Optimal sizing of the energy sources in hybrid PV/diesel systems: <i>International Journal of Green Energy</i>, Volume 10, Issue 1, 1 January 2013, Pages 41-52.</p> <p>31. Lee, K, -J., Shin, D., Yoo, D.-W., Choi, H.-J. (2013). Hybrid photovoltaic/diesel green ship operating in standalone and grid-connected mode, <i>Energy</i>, Volume 49, Issue 1, 1 January 2013, Pages 475-483.</p> <p>32. Orosz, M.S., Quoilin, S., Hermond, H. (2013). Technologies for heating, cooling and powering rural health facilities in sub-Saharan Africa. <i>Proceedings</i></p>
--	---

	<p>of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Volume 227, Issue 7, November 2013, Pages 717-726.</p> <p>33.Langella, R., margoitta, G., Proto, D., Testa, A. (2012). Hybrid PV-diesel stand-alone system sizing for remote microgrids. IEEE International Energy Conference and Exhibition, 2012, Article number 6348201, Pages 475-482.</p> <p>34.Gota, D., Domuta, C., Miclea, L. (2012). Design and control of smart hybrid renewable energy systems using modified genetic algorithms and direct design control. Asia-Pacific Power and Energy Engineering Conference, 2012, Article number 6306937.</p> <p>35.Lal, S., Raturi, A (2012). Techno-economic analysis of a hybrid mini-grid system for Fiji Islands. International journal of Energy and Environmental Engineering, Volume 3, Issue 1, 2012, Pages 1-10.</p> <p>36.Langella, R., Monsurro, M., Prigiobbo, A., Testa, A (2012). Hybrid PV-diesel system sizing for telecommunication stations. IET Conference Publications, Volume 2012, Issue 613 CP, 2012.</p> <p>37.Sadeghi, S., Ameri, M. (2012). Comparison the combination of different power geneators with photovoltaic panels and batteries. Communications in Computer and Information Science, Volume 339 CCIS, 2012, Pages 376-387.</p> <p>38.Mohamed, A., Khatib, T. (2012). Design of hybrid PV/diesel generator systems at minimum cost. Proceedings of the IEEE power Engineering Society Transmission and Distribution conference, 2012, Article number 6281398Hafez, O., Bhattacharya, K. (2012). Optimal planning and design of a renewable energy based supply system for microgrids. Renewable energy, Volume 45, September 2012, Pages 7-15.</p> <p>39.Das, A., Balakrishnan, V. (2012). Sustainable energy future via grid interactive operation of spv system at isolated remote island. Renewable and Sustainable energy reviews, Volume 16, Issue 7, September 2012, Pages 5430-5442.</p> <p>40.Agarwal, N., Kumar, A., Varun. (2012). Optimal design of hybrid PV-diesel-battery system for power generation in Moradabad district of Uttar Pradesh, India. International journal of Ambient Energy, Volume 33, Issue 1, 2012, Pages 23-34.</p> <p>41.Das, A., Balakrishnan, V. (2012). Grid-connectivity of remote isolated islands. Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy, 4(4), 043119.</p> <p>42.Bajpai, P., Dash, V. (2012). Hybrid renewable energy systems for power generation in stand-alone applications. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, Volume 16, Issue 5, June 2012, Pages 2926-2939.</p> <p>43.Agarwala, N., Kumarb A., Varun (2012). Sizing analysis and cost optimization of hybrid solar-diesel-</p>
--	--

	<p>battery based electric power generation system using simulated annealing technique. <i>Distributed Generation and Alternative Energy Journal</i>, Volume 27, Issue 3, 1 June 2012, Pages 26-51.</p> <p>44. Erdinc, O., Uzunoglu, M. (2012). Optimum design of hybrid renewable energy systems. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 16, Issue 3, April 2012, Pages 1412-1425.</p> <p>45. McHenry, M.P., (2012). Technical, mitigation, and financial comparisons of 5kW e grid-connected and stand-alone wood gasifiers, versus mineral diesel and biodiesel generation for rural distributed generation, <i>Energy</i>, Volume 40, Issue 1, April 2012, Pages 428-437.</p> <p>46. Dursun, E., Eroglu, M., Yazici, S., Kilic, O. (2012). Techno-economic analysis for a stand-alone hybrid power system. <i>Energy Education Science and Technology</i>, Volume 28, Issue 2, January 2012, Pages 1065-1078.</p> <p>47. Hepbasli, A., Alsuhaibani, Z. (2011). A key review on present status and future directions of solar energy studies and applications in Saudi Arabia, <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 15, Issue 9, December 2011, Pages 5021-5050.</p> <p>48. Paudel, S., Shrestha, J.N., Neto, F.J., Ferreira, J.A.F., Adhikari, M. (2011). Optimization of hybrid PV/Wind power system for remote telecom station. <i>International Conference on Power and Energy Systems</i>, 2011, Article number 6156618.</p> <p>49. Khatib, T., Mohamed, A., Sopian, K., Mahmoud, M. (2011). Optimal sizing of building integrated hybrid PV/diesel generator system for zero load rejection for Malaysia. <i>Energy and Buildings</i>, Volume 43, Issue 12, December 2011, Pages 3430-3435.</p> <p>50. Chong, W.T., Naghavi, M.S., Poh, S.C., Mahila, T.M.I., Pan, K.C. (2011). Techno-economic analysis of a wind-solar hybrid renewable energy system with rainwater collection feature for urban high-rise application. <i>Applied Energy</i>, Volume 88, Issue 11, November 2011, Pages 4067-4077.</p> <p>51. Malekpour, A.R., Niknam, T. (2011). A probabilistic multi-objective daily Volt/Var control at distribution networks including renewable energy sources. <i>Energy</i>, Volume 36, Issue 5, May 2011, Pages 3477-3488.</p> <p>52. Diaz, P., Pena, R., Munoz, J., Arias, C.A., Sandoval, D. (2011). Field analysis of a solar PV-based collective systems for rural electrification. <i>Energy</i>, Volume 36, Issue 5, May 2011, Pages 2509-2516.</p> <p>53. Coskun, C., Oktay, Z., Dincer, I. (2011). Estimation of monthly solar radiation distribution for solar energy system analysis. <i>Energy</i>, Volume 36, Issue 2, February 2011, Pages 1319-1323.</p>
--	---

<p>J19. Shaahid, S.M., El-Amin, I., Rehman, S., Al-Shehri, A., Ahmad, F., Bakashwain, J., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. "Techno-economic potential of retrofitting diesel power systems with hybrid wind-photovoltaic-diesel systems for off-grid electrification of remote villages of Saudi Arabia" (2010) International Journal of Green Energy, 7 (6), pp. 632-646.</p>	<p>54. Balamurugan, P., Kumaravel, (2014). The development of generalized optimal operating strategy for a hybrid energy system. International Journal of Green Energy, Volume 11, Issue 4, 21 April 2014, Pages 417-430.</p> <p>55. Joselin Herbert, G.M. Iniyar, S., Amutha, D. (2014). A review of technical issues on the development of wind farms. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, Volume 32, April 2014, Pages 619-641.</p> <p>56. Koroneos, C., Xydis, G., Polyzakis, A. (2013). The optimal use of renewable energy sources – The case of lemons island. International journal of green Energy. Volume 10, Issue 8, 14 September 2013, Pages 860-875</p> <p>57. Gokcol, C., Dursun, B. (2013). A comprehensive economical and environmental analysis of the renewable power generating systems for Kırklareli University, Turkey. Energy and Buildings, Volume 64, 2013, Pages 249-257.</p> <p>58. Li, C., Ge, X., Zheng, Y., (.), Song, C., Yang, C. (2013). Techno-economic feasibility study of autonomous hybrid wind/PV/battery power system for a household in Urumqi, China. Energy, Volume 55, 15 June 2013, Pages 263-272.</p> <p>59. Kazem, H.A., Khatib, T. (2013). A novel numerical algorithm for optimal sizing of a photovoltaic/wind/diesel generator/battery microgrid using loss of load probability index. International Journal of Photoenergy, Volume 2013, 2013, Article number 718596.</p> <p>60. Khatib, T., Mohamed, ., Sopian, K., Mahmoud, M. (2013). Optimal sizing of the energy sources in hybrid PV/diesel systems: A case study for Malaysia. International Journal of Green Energy, Volume 10, Issue 1, 1 January 2013, Pages 41-52.</p> <p>61. Dursun, B., Gokcol, C., Umut, I., Ucar, E., Kocabey, S. (2013). Techno-economic evaluation of a hybrid PV-wind power generation system. International Journal of Green Energy, Volume 10, Issue 2, 1 January 2013, Pages 117-136.</p> <p>62. Sattler, M.L. (2012). Energy for sustainable development: the energy-poverty-climate Nexus. Proceedings of the Air and Waste Management Association's Annual Conference and Exhibition AWMA, Volume 1, 2012, Pages 887-899.</p> <p>63. Thapar, V., Agnihotri, G., Sethi, V.K. (2012). Estimation of hourly temperature at a site and its impact on energy yield of a PV module. International Journal of Green Energy, Volume 9, Issue 6, 1 August 2012, Pages 553-572.</p> <p>64. Kumaravel, S., Ashok, S. (2012). An optimal stand-alone biomass/solar-PV/pico-hydel hybrid energy system for remote rural area electrification of isolated village in western-ghats region of India.</p>
--	--

	<p>International Journal of Green Energy, Volume 9, Issue 5, 1 July 2012, Pages 398-408.</p> <p>65. Daniel, J., Vivar, M., Suganthi, L., Iniyan, S., Skryabin, I. (2012). On the economic of CHAPS system based on the photovoltaic linear concentrators in India. International Journal of Green Energy, Volume 9, Issue 4, 1 May 2012, Pages 335-351.</p> <p>66. Hepbasli, A., Alsuhaibani, Z. (2011). A key review on present status and future directions of solar energy studies and applications in Saudi Arabia. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, Volume 15, Issue 9, December 2011, Pages 5021-5050.</p>
<p>J20. Al-Hadhrami, L.M., Quddus, A. "Role of solution hydrodynamics on the deposition of CaSo4 scale on copper substrate" (2010) Desalination and Water Treatment, 21 (1-3), pp. 238-246.</p>	<p>1. Demadis, K.D., Ketsetzi, A., Sarigiannidou, E.M. (2012). Catalytic effect of magnesium ions on silicic acid polycondensation and inhibition strategies based on chelation. Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research, Volume 51, Issue 26, 4 July 2012, Pages 9032-9040.</p>
<p>J18. Rehman, S., Ahmad, A., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. "Detailed analysis of a 550-MW installed capacity wind farm in Saudi Arabia" (2010) International Journal of Green Energy, 7 (4), pp. 410-421.</p>	<p>1. Chea, F., Rusu, E., (2014). An evaluation of the wind energy in the North-West of the Black sea. International Journal of Green Energy, Volume 11, Issue 5, 28 May 2014, Pages 465-487.</p> <p>2. Ersoz., Akinci, T.C., Nogay, H.S., Dogan, G. (2013). Determination of wind energy potential in kirklareli-Turkey. International Journal of Green Energy, Volume 10, Issue 1, 1 January 2013, Pages 103-116.</p> <p>3. Ckundamiya, M.S., Nzeako, A.N. (2013). Model for optimal sizing of a wind energy conversion system for green-mobile applications. International Journal of Green Energy, Volume 10, Issue 2, 1 January 2013, Pages 205-218.</p> <p>4. Philippopoulos, K., Deliglorgi, D., Karvounis, G. (2012). Wind speed distribution modeling in the greater area of Chania, Greece. International Journal of green Energy, Volume 9, Issue 2, 1 February 2012, Pages 174-193.</p> <p>6.</p>
<p>J22. Al-Hadhrami, L.M., Ahmad, A., Al-Qahtani, A. "Performance analysis of heat exchangers of an existing naphtha hydrotreating plant: A case study" (2010) Applied Thermal Engineering, 30 (8-9), pp. 1029-1033.</p>	<p>1. Yang, L., Zhu, D., -S., Li, X., (...), Huang, Y,-Y, Zeng, L-D (2014). Numerical simulation of shell side heat transfer and pressure drop characteristics of twisted tube heat exchanger. Chemical Engineering (China), Volume 42, Issue 4, April 2014, Pages 31-36.</p> <p>2. Tan, X,-H., Zhu, D.-S., Zhou, G.-Y., Yang, L. (2013). 3D numerical simulation on the shell side heat transfer and pressure drop performances of twisted oval tube heat exchanger. International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, Volume 65, 2013, Pages 244-253.</p>

<p>J22. Al-Hadhrami, L.M. “Study of heat transfer distribution in a channel with inclined target surface cooled by a single array of staggered impinging jets” (2010) Heat Transfer Engineering, 31 (3), pp. 234-242.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Choo, K., Kang, T.Y., Kim, S.J. (2012). The effect of inclination on impinging jets at small nozzle-to-plate spacing. International Journal of Heat and mass Transfer, Volume 55, Issue 13-14, June 2012, Pages 3327-3334. 2. Oztop, H.F., Varol, Y, Koca, A., (...), Turan, B., Metin, I. (2011). Experimental investigation of cooling of heated circular disc using inclined circular jet. International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer, Volume 38, Issue 7, August 2011, Pages 990-1001. Retrieved from www.scopus.com.
<p>J24. Tawancy, H.M., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. “Role of platinum in thermal barrier coatings used in gas turbine blade applications” (2010) Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pilgrim, C.C., Berthier, S., Feist, J.P., Wellman, R.G., Heyes, A.L. (2012). Photoluminescence for quantitative non-destructive evaluation of thermal barrier coating erosion. Surface and Coatings Technology, Volume 209, 25 September 2012, Pages 44-51.
<p>J25. Tawancy, H.M., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. “Comparative performance of a thermal barrier coating system utilizing platinum aluminide bond coat on alloys CMSX-4® and MAR M® 002DS” (2011) Proceedings of the ASME Turbo Expo, 4, pp. 695-708.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wu, Q., Li, S., Ma, Y., Gong, S. (2013). Study on behavior of NiAl coating with different Ni/AL ratios. Vacuum. 93, pp.37-44. 2. Francois, d., Pineau, A., Zaoui, A. (2012). Mechanical behavior of materials. Solid Mechanics and its applications, Volume 187, 2012, Pages 1-692.
<p>J28. Alam, M.M., Rehman, S., Meyer, J.P., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. “Review of 600-2500 kW sized wind turbines and optimization of hub height for maximum wind energy yield realization” (2011) Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 15 (8), pp. 3839-3849.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bhutto, A.W., Bazmi, A.A., Zahedi, G., Klemes, J.N (2014). A review of progress in renewable energy implementation in the Gulf Cooperation Council Countries. Journal of Cleaner Production, Volume 71, 15 May 2014, Pages 168-180. 2. Ederer, N. (2014). The right size matters: Investigating the offshore wind turbine market equilibrium. Energy, Volume 68, 15 April 2014, Pages 910-921. 3. Rahbari, O., Vafaeipour, M., Fazelpour, F., Fieldt, M., Rosen, M.A. (2013). Towards realistic designs of wind farm layouts. Energy Conversion and Management, Volume 81, May 2014, Pages 242-254. 4. Bohrer, G., Zhu, K., Jones, R.L., Curtis, P.S. (2013). Optimizing Wind Power Generation While Minimizing wildlife impacts in an Urban Area. Plos ONE. 5. Azarpour, A., suhaimi, S., Zahedi, G., Bahadori, A. (2013). A review on the drawbacks of renewable energy as a promising energy source of the future. Arabian Journal of Science and Engineering, Volume 38, Issue 2, 2013, Pages 317-328. 6. Higier, A., Arbide, A., Awaad, A., (2013). Design, Development and development of a hybrid renewable energy powered mobile medical clinic with automated modular control system, Renewable Energy, Volume 50, February 2013, Pages 847-857. 7. Xydis, G. (2012). Wind-direction analysis in coastal

	<p>mountainous sites. Energy Conversion and management, Volume 64, December 2012, Pages 157-169.</p> <p>8. Guailteri, G (2012). Development and application of an integrated wind resource assessment tool for wind farm planning. International Journal of Renewable Energy Research, Volume 2, Issue 4, 2012, Pages 674-685.</p> <p>9. Kitaneh, R., Aisamamra, H., Aljunaidi, A. (2012). Modeling of wind energy in some areas of Palestine. Energy Conversion and management, Volume 62, October 2012, Pages 64-69.</p>
<p>J27. Ul-Hamid, A., Dafalla, H., Quddus, A., Saricimen, H., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. "Microstructure and surface mechanical properties of pulse electrodeposited nickel" (2011) Applied Surface Science, 257 (22), pp. 9251-9259</p>	<p>1. Nasirpouri, F., Sanaeian, M. R., Samardak, A.S. (...) (2014). An investigation on the effect of surface morphology and crystalline texture on corrosion behavior, structural and magnetic properties of electrodeposited nanocrystalline nickel films. Applied Surface Science, Volume 292, 15 February 2014, Pages 795-805.</p> <p>2. Sanaeian, M.R., Nasirpouri, F. (2014). Effect of pulse electrodeposition on properties of nanocrystalline nickel coatings. Advanced Materials Research, Volume 829, 2014, Pages 410-415.</p> <p>3. Sukovatistsina, E.V., Samardak, A.S., Ognev, A.V., (...), Sanaeian, M.R., Nasipouri, F. (2014). Crystal structure and coercivity of electrodeposited nickel films. Solid state Phenomena, 215, pp.139-143.</p>
<p>J26. Bagiorgas, H.S., Giouli, M., Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. "Weibull parameters estimation using four different methods and most energy-carrying wind speed analysis" (2011) International Journal of Green Energy, 8 (5), pp. 529-554.</p>	<p>1. Chauhan, A., Saini, R.P. (2014). Statistical analysis of wind speed data using Weibull distribution parameters. Proceedings of 2014 1st international conference on Non-Conventional Energy Search for Clean and Safe Energy, 2014, Article number 6808712, Pages 160-163.</p> <p>2. Azarpour, A., Suhaimi, S., Zahedi, G., Bahadori, A. (2013). A review on the drawbacks of renewable energy as a promising energy source of the future. Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering, Volume 38, Issue 2, 2013, Pages 317-328.</p> <p>3. Ersoz, S., Akinci, T.C., Nogay, H.S., Dogan, G (2013). Determination of wind energy potential in Kırklareli-Turkey. International Journal of Green Energy, 10(1), pp.103-116.</p> <p>4. Xydis, G. (2012). Wind-direction analysis in coastal mountainous sites: Energy Conversion and management, Volume 64, December 2012, Pages 157-169.</p> <p>5. Kitaneh, R., Alsamamra, H., Aljunaidi, A., (2012). Modeling of wind energy in some areas of Palestine. Energy Conversion and Management, Volume 62, October 2012, Pages 64-69.</p> <p>6. Philippopoulos, K., Deligiorgi, D., Karvonis, G. (2012). Wind speed distribution modeling in the greater area of chania, Greece. International Journal</p>

	of Green Energy, Volume 9, Issue 2, 1 February 2012, Pages 174-193.
J25. Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami , L.M., Khan, S. "Annual and seasonal trends of cooling, heating, and industrial degree-days in coastal regions of Saudi Arabia" (2011) Theoretical and Applied Climatology, 104 (3-4), pp. 479-488.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Athar, H. (2014). Trends in observed extreme climate indices in Saudi Arabia during 1979-2008. International Journal of Climatology, Volume 34, Issue 5, April 2014, Pages 1561-1574. 2. Radhi, H., Sharples, S. (2013). Quantifying the domestic electricity consumption for air-conditioning due to urban heat islands in hot arid regions. Applied Energy, Volume 112, December 2013, Pages 371-380. 3. Athar, H. (2013). Seasonal variability of the observed and the projected daily temperature in northern Saudi Arabia. Climatic Change, 119(2), pp.333-344. 4. Decadal variability of observed daily temperature in Saudi Arabia during 1979-2008. Atmospheric Science Letter, Volume 13, Issue 4, October 2012, Pages 244-249.
J24. Tawancy, H.M., Al-Hadhrami , L.M. "Influence of titanium in nickel-base superalloys on the performance of thermal barrier coatings utilizing γ - γ' platinum bond coats" (2011) Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power, 133 (4), art. no. 042101.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Audigie, P., Selezneff, S., Roualx-Vande Put, A, Hamadi, S., Monceau, D. (2014). Cyclic oxidation behavior of TBC systems with a pt-Rich γ-Ni+γ-Ni₃Al bond coating made by SPS. Oxidation of Metals, Volume 81, Issue 1-2, February 2014, Pages 33-45. 2. Francis, D., Pineau, A., Zaoul, A (2012). Mechanical behavior of Materials. Solid Mechanics and its Applications. 187, pp.1-692.
J23. Rehman, S., Ahmad, A., Al-Hadhrami , L.M. "Development and economic assessment of a grid connected 20 MW installed capacity wind farm" (2011) Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 15 (1), pp. 833-838.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Joselin, Herbert, G.M., Iniyan, S., Amutha, D. (2014). A review of technical issues on the development of wind farms. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, Volume 32, April 2014, Pages 619-641. 2. Azapour, A., Suhaimi, S., Zahedi, G., Bahadori, A. (2013). A review on the drawbacks of renewable energy as a promising energy source of the future. Arabian journal for Science and Engineering, Volume 38, Issue 2, 2013, Pages 317-328. 3. Yamegueu, D., Azumah, Y., Py. X., kottin, H. (2013). Experimental analysis of a solar PV/diesel hybrid system without storage. International Journal of Electrical Power and Energy Systems, Volume 44, Issue 1, January 2013, Pages 267-274. 4. Xydis, G. (2012). Wind-direction analysis in coastal mountainous sites. Energy Conversion and management. 64, pp.157-169. 5. El-Thalji, I., Liyanage, J.P. (2012). On the operation and maintenance practices of wind power asset. Journal of Quality in Maintenance Engineering, Volume 18, Issue 3, 2012, Pages 232-266. 6. Rehman, s., sahin, A,Z. (2012). Wind power

	<p>utilization for water pumping using small wind turbines in Saudi Arabia. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 16, Issue 7, September 2012, Pages 4470-4478.</p> <p>7. Christidis, T., Law, J. (2012). Review: The use of geographic information systems in wind turbine and wind energy research. <i>Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy</i>, Volume 4, Issue 1, 1 January 2012, Article number 012701.</p> <p>8. Hepbasli, A., Alsuhaibani, Z., (2011). Exergetic and exergoeconomic aspects of wind energy systems in achieving sustainable development. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 15, Issue 6, August 2011, Pages 2810-2825.</p>
<p>J40. Rehman, S., Mahbub Alam, A.M., Meyer, J.P., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. "Wind speed characteristics and resource assessment using weibull parameters" (2012) <i>International Journal of Green Energy</i>, 9 (8), pp. 800-814.</p>	<p>1. Ramos., Igiesias, G., (2014). Wind Power Viability on Small Island. <i>International Journal of Green Energy</i>. Volume 11, Issue 7, 9 August 2014, Pages 741-760.</p> <p>2. Onea, F., Rusu, E. (2014). An evaluation of the wind energy in the North-West of the Black Sea. <i>International Journal Green Energy</i>, 11(5), pp. 465-487.</p> <p>3. Zhang, W., Su, Z., Zhang, H., Zhao, Y., Zhao, Z. (2014). Hybrid wind speed forecasting model study based on SSA and Intelligent optimized algorithm. <i>Abstract and Applied analysis</i>, Volume 2014, 2014, Article number 693205.</p>
<p>J39. Al-Hadhrami, L.M., Ahmad, A., Al-Qahtani, A. "Experimental study of fouling resistance in twisted tube heat exchanger" (2012) <i>Heat Transfer Engineering</i>, 33 (12), pp. 1024-1032.</p>	<p>1. Nergaard, M., Beck, R., Seiersten, M., Andreassen, J.-P., (2014), Scaling of Calcium Carbonate on the Exterior of Heated Surfaces in a Flow-Through Setup. <i>Chemical Engineering and Technology</i>, Volume 37, Issue 8, August, 2014, Pages 1321-1328.</p>
<p>J36. Bagiorgas, H.S., Mihalakakou, G., Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. "Offshore wind speed and wind power characteristics for ten locations in Aegean and Ionian Seas" (2012) <i>Journal of Earth System Science</i>, 121 (4), pp. 975-987.</p>	<p>1. Ma, T., Yang, H., Lu, L., Peng, J., (2014), Technical feasibility study on a standalone hybrid solar-wind system with pumped hydro storage for a remote island in Hong Kong. <i>Renewable Energy</i>, Volume 69, September 2014, Pages 7-15.</p>
<p>J34. Basha, M., Shaahid, S.M., Al-Hadhrami, L. "Impact of fuels on performance and efficiency of gas turbine power plants" (2012) <i>Energy Procedia</i>, 14, pp. 558-565.</p>	<p>1. Helling, F., Singer, A., Gotz, S., Weyh, T., (2014), Optimization of hydrogen gas turbine power supply by means of a novel modular multilevel parallel converter (M2PC). <i>IREC 2014 - 5th International Renewable Energy Congress</i>, 2014, Article number 6826925</p>
<p>J33. Ul-Hamid, A., Quddus, A., Dafalla, H., Saricimen, H., Al-Hadhrami, L. "Electrochemical deposition of Ni on an Al-Cu alloy" (2012) <i>Journal of Materials Engineering and Performance</i>, 21 (2), pp. 213-221.</p>	<p>1. Aliofkhazraei, M., Ali, N. (2014), Fabrication and Properties of Micro- and Nanostructured Coatings Using Electrochemical Depositions, <i>Comprehensive Materials Processing</i>, Volume 7, May 2014, Pages 119-156</p>
<p>J32. Rehman, S., Mahbub Alam, M., Meyer, J.P., Al-Hadhrami, L.M.</p>	<p>1. Sadeghi, S., Ameri, M. (2014). Multiobjective optimization of PV-bat-SOF hybrid system. <i>Journal</i></p>

<p>“Feasibility study of a wind-pv-diesel hybrid power system for a village” (2012) <i>Renewable Energy</i>, 38 (1), pp. 258-268. Cited 19 times.</p>	<p>of Energy Engineering, Volume 140, Issue 2, 1 June 2014, Article number 04013022.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Bhutto, A.W., Bazmi, A.A., Zahedi, G., Khelmes, J.J. (2014). A review of progress in renewable energy implementation in the Gulf Cooperation Council countries. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i>, Volume 71, 15 May 2014, Pages 168-180. 3. Kaabeche, A., Ibtionen, R. (2014). Techno-economic optimization of hybrid photovoltaic/wind/diesel/battery generation in a stand-alone power system. <i>Solar Energy</i>, Volume 103, May 2014, Pages 171-182. 4. Nor, K.M. Shaaban, M., Abdul Rahman, H. (2014). Feasibility assessment of wind energy resources in Malaysia based on NWP models. <i>Renewable Energy</i>, Volume 492, 2014, Pages 447-452. 5. Wu, K., Zhou, H., Liu, J. (2014). Optimal capacity allocation of large-scale wind PV-battery units. <i>International Journal of Photoenergy</i>. . Volume 2014, 2014, Article number 539414. 6. Bhattacharjee, s., Dey, A. (2014). Techno-economic performance evaluation of grid integrated PV-biomass hybrid power generation for rice mill. <i>Sustainable energy Technologies and Assessments</i>, Volume 7, September 2014, Pages 6-16. 7. Acharya, S., Bhattacharjee, S. (2014). Stirling engine based solar-thermal power plant with a thermo-chemical storage system. <i>Energy Conversion and Management</i>, Volume 86, October 2014, Pages 901-915. 8. Ho. W.S., Hashim, H., Lim, HJ.S. (2014). Integrated biomass and solar town concept for a smart eco-village in Iskandar Malaysia (IM). <i>Renewable Energy</i>, Volume 69, September 2014, Pages 190-201. 9. Agudelo, A., Valero, A., Uson, A. (2013). The fossil trace of CO2 emissions in multi-fuel energy systems. <i>Energy</i>, Volume 58, 1 September 2013, Pages 236-246. 10. Akikur, R.K., Saidur, R., Ping, H.W., Ullah, K.R. (2013). Comparative study of stand-alone and hybrid solar energy systems suitable for off-grid rural electrification. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 27, 2013, Pages 738-752. 11. Ismail, M.S., Moghawerni, M., Mahila, t.M.I. (2013). Design of an optimized photovoltaic and microturbine hybrid power system for a remote small community. <i>Energy Conversion and management</i>, Volume 75, 2013, Pages 271-281. 12. Bawah, U., Addoweesh, K.E., Eltamaly, A.M. (2013). Comparative study of economic viability of rural electrification using renewable energy resources versus diesel generator option in Saudi Arabia. <i>Journal of Renewable and Sustainable</i>
---	---

	<p>Energy, Volume 5, Issue 4, 1 July 2013, Article number 042701.</p> <p>13. Li, C., Ge, X., Zheng, Y., (...), Song, C., Yang, C. (2013). Techno-economic feasibility study of autonomous hybrid wind/PV/battery power system for a household in Urum qi, China, Energy. Volume 55, 15 June 2013, Pages 263-272.</p> <p>14. Katsaprakaskis, D.A., Christakis, D.G., Stefanakis, I., Spanos, P., Stefanakis, N. (2013). Technical details regarding the design, the construction and the operation of seawater pumped storage systems. Energy, Volume 55, 15 June 2013, Pages 263-272.</p> <p>15. Maheshwari, N.I. Chandrasekaran, M., Babu, R.S.D. (2013). Optimization of electrical power using solar and wind energy systems. 7th International Conference on Intelligent Sysem and Control ISCO 2013, 2013, Article number 6481143, Pages 172-175.</p> <p>16. Ray, S., Chakraborty, A.K., Debnath, D. (2013), Development of a cost-optimized hybrid off-grid power system for a model site in north-eastern India involving photovoltaic arrays, diesel generators and batery sbattery International Journal of Chem Tech Research, Volume 5, Issue 2, April 2013, Pages 771-779.</p> <p>17. Ismail, M.s., Moghawemi, M., Mahila, T.M.I. (2013). Techno-economic analysis of an optimized photovoltaic and diesel generator hybrid powe system for remote houses in a tropical climate. Energy Conversion and management.</p> <p>18. Azarpour, A., Suhaimi, S., Zahedi, G., Bahadori, A (2013). A review on the drawbacks of renewable energy as a promising energy source of the future. Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering, Volume 38, Issue 2, 2013, Pages 317-328.</p> <p>19. Wang, J., Wu, J.Y., Zheng, C.Y. (2013). Design and Operation of a hybrid CCHP system including PV-wind devices. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition Proceedings, (IMECE), Volume 6 A, 2013.</p> <p>20. Johnson, N.G., Glassmire, J.W., Liflenthal (2013). Techno-economic design of off-grid domestic lighting solutions using homer. Proceedings of the ASME Design Engineering Technical Conference, Volume 3 A, 2013, Article number V03AT03A043.</p> <p>21. Rajan Sigaravel, M.M., Arul Daniel, S., (2013). Studies on battery storage requirement of PV fed wind-driven induction generators. Energy Conversion and Management, Volume 67, 2013, Pages 34-43.</p> <p>22. Johnson, N.G. Glassmire, J.W., Liternthal, P.O. (2012). Comparing power system architectures for domestic lighting in isolated rural villages with homer. Proceedings – 2012 IEEE Global Humanitarian Technology Conference, GHTC 2012.</p>
--	--

	<p>2012, Article number 6387079, Pages 375-380.</p> <p>23. Kumaravel, S., Ashok, S., Balamurugan, P. (2012). Techno-economic feasibility study of biomass based hybrid renewable energy system for microgrid application. 2012 International Conference on Green Technologies, ICGT 2012, 2012, Article number 6477956, Pages 107-110.</p> <p>24. Khelif, a., Talha, A., Belhamel, M., Hadj Arab. A. (2012). Feasibility study of hybrid Diesel-PV power plants in the southern of Algeria. International Journal of Electrical Power and Energy Systems, Volume 43, Issue 1, December 2012, Pages 546-553.</p> <p>25. Sun, Y.-Z., Lin, J., Song, Y-H, (...), Li, X,-M,, Dong, J-X. (2012). An industrial system powered by wind and coal for aluminium production. Energies, Volume 5, Issue 11, November 2012, Pages 4844-4869.</p> <p>26. Khan, S.A., Rehman, S. (2012). On the use of Unified And-Or-fuzzy aggregation operator for multi-criteria decision making in wind farm design process using wind turbines in 500 kW – 750 kW range. IEEE international Conference on Fuzzy Systems, 2012, Article number 6251306.</p> <p>27. Shawon, M.J.A., Lamont, L., El Chasar, L. (2012). Stand-alone pv-wind hybrid energy system modeling and control in simulink. Proceedings of the IASTED International Conference on Power and Energy System, EuroPES 2012. 2012, Pages 68-75.</p> <p>28. Katsaprakakis, D.A., Christakis, D.G., Pavlopoylos, K., (...), Stefanakis, I., Spanos, P. (2012). Introduction of a wind powered pumped storage system in the isolated insular power system of Karpathos-Ksos. Applied Energy, Volume 97, September 2012, Pages 38-48.</p> <p>29. Bhattacharjee, S., Dey, a. (2012). Economic analysis of a biomass/PV/diesel autonomous power plant. Communications in Computer and Information Science, Volume 305 CCIS, 2012, Pages 62-68.</p>
<p>J31. Bagiorgas, H.S., Mihalakakou, G., Rehman, S., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. “Wind power potential assessment for seven buoys data collection stations in Aegean Sea using Weibull distribution function” (2012) Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy, 4 (1), art. no. 013119.</p>	<p>1. Nedaei, M. (2014). Wind Resource Assessment In Hormozgan Province In Iran. International Journal Of Sustainable Energy, Volume 33, Issue 3, May 2014, Pages 650-694.</p> <p>2. Calasan, M.P., Perovich, S.M. (2014). On An Exact Analytical Solution In Weibull Probability Distribution Domain. IEEE International Energy Conference, 2014, Article Number 6850578, Pages 1218-1222.</p> <p>3. Nedaei, M., Assareh, E., Biglari, M. (2014). An Extensive Evaluation Of Wind Resource Using New Methods And Strategies For Development And Utilizing Wind Power In Mah-Shahr Station In Iran. Energy Conversion And Management, Volume 81, May 2014, Pages 475-503.</p> <p>4. Tabatabaei, S., Niknam, T. (2012). Impact of wind</p>

	generators on distribution feeder reconfiguration. Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy, Volume 4, Issue 5, 1 September 2012, Article number 053101.
J48. Abdul-Majeed, M.A., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. , Al-Soufi, K.Y., Ahmad, F., Rehman, S. "Captive power generation in Saudi Arabia-overview and recommendations on policies" 2013 Energy Policy 62 , pp. 379-385	1. Ahmad, A., Ramana, M.V., (2014). Too costly to matter: Economics of nuclear power for Saudi Arabia. Energy, Volume 69, 1 May 2014, Pages 682-694.
J44. Al-Hadhrami, L.M. , Quddus, A., Al-Otaibi, D.A. "Calcium sulfate scale deposition on coated carbon steel and titanium" (2013) Desalination and Water Treatment, 51 (13-15), pp. 2521-2528.	1. Azimi, G., Cui, Y., Sabanska, A., Varanasi, K.K., (2014). Scale-resistant surfaces: Fundamental studies of the effect of surface energy on reducing scale formation. Applied Surface Science, Volume 313, 15 September 2014, Pages 591-599. 2. Wang, H., Zhou, Y., Yao, Q., (...), Wu, W., Sun, W. (2014). Synthesis of fluorescent-tagged scale inhibitor and evaluation of its calcium carbonate precipitation performance. Desalination, Volume 340, Issue 1, 1 May 2014, Pages 1-10. 3. Wang, H., Zhou, Y., Liu, G., (...), Wu, W., Sun, W., (2014). Preparation and application of fluorescent-tagged inhibitor for calcium phosphate and iron(III) hydroxide scales in industrial cooling water systems, Tesndie, Surfactants, Detergents, Volume 51, Issue 3, May-June 2014, Pages 257-266.
J43. Shaahid, S.M., Al-Hadhrami, L.M. , Rahman, M.K. "Economic feasibility of development of wind power plants in coastal locations of Saudi Arabia - A review" (2013) Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 19, pp. 589-597.	1. Bhutto, A.W., Bazmi, A.A., Zahedi, G., Klemeš, J.J., (2014). A review of progress in renewable energy implementation in the Gulf Cooperation Council countries. Journal of cleaner production, Volume 71, 15 May 2014, Pages 168-180. 2. Tabassum, -A., Premalatha, M., Abbasi, T., Abbasi, S.A. (2014). Wind energy: Increasing deployment, rising environmental concerns. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, Volume 31, March 2014, Pages 270-288. 3. Hernández Galvez, G., Dorrego Portela, J.R., Núñez Rodríguez, A., (...), Sarracino Martínez, O., Sebastian, P.J. (2014), Selection of hybrid systems with hydrogen storage based on multiple criteria: Application to autonomous systems and connected to the electrical grid. International Journal of Energy Research, Volume 38, Issue 6, May 2014, Pages 702-713. 4. Mohammadi, K., Mostafaeipour, A., (2013). Economic feasibility of developing wind turbines in Aligoodarz, Iran. Energy Conversion and Management, Volume 76, 2013, Pages 645-653. 5. Gopal, C., Mohanraj, M., Chandramohan, P., Chandrasekar, P., (2013). Renewable energy source water pumping systems - A literature review. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, Volume 25, 2013, Pages 351-370.

	<p>6. Diaf, S., Notton, G. (2013). Evaluation of electricity generation and energy cost of wind energy conversion systems in southern Algeria. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 23, 2013, Pages 379-390</p>
<p>J42. Tawancy, H.M., Al-Hadhrami, L.M., Al-Yousef, F.K. "Analysis of corroded elbow section of carbon steel piping system of an oil-gas separator vessel" (2013) <i>Case Studies in Engineering Failure Analysis</i>, 1 (1), pp. 6-14.</p>	<p>1. Ilman, M.N., Kusmono, (2014). Analysis of internal corrosion in subsea oil pipeline. <i>Case studies in Engineering Failure Analysis</i>, 2(1), pp 1-8.</p> <p>2. Nasirpouri, F., Mostafaei, A., Fathyunes, L., Jafari, R., (2014), Assessment of localized corrosion in carbon steel tube-grade AISI 1045 used in output oil-gas separator vessel of desalination unit in oil refinery industry. <i>Engineering Failure Analysis</i>, 40, pp 75-88.</p>
<p>J57. Al-hadhrami, L.M. (2014). Performance evaluation of small wind turbines for off grid applications in Saudi Arabia. <i>Energy Conversion and Management</i>, Volume 81, May 2014, Pages 19-29.</p>	<p>1. Montoya, F.G., Manzano-Agugliaro, F., López-Márquez, S.,Hernández-Escobedo, Q., Gil, C. (2014). Wind turbine selection for wind farm layout using multi-objective evolutionary algorithms. <i>Expert systems with Applications</i>, Volume 41, Issue 15, 1 November 2014, Pages 6585-6595.</p> <p>2. Roy, S., Saha, U.K., (2014). An adapted blockage factor correlation approach in wind tunnel experiments of a Savonius-style wind turbine. <i>Energy conversion and Management</i>, Volume 86, October 2014, Pages 418-427.</p> <p>3. Pourrajabian, A., Ebrahimi, R., Mirzaei, M., (2014). Applying micro scales of horizontal axis wind turbines for operation in low wind speed regions, <i>Energy conversion and management</i>, Volume 87, November 2014, Pages 119-127.</p>
<p>J56. Shaahid, S.M. Al-Hadhrami, L.M. Rahman, M.K. Review of economic assessment of hybrid photovoltaic-diesel-battery power system for residential loads for different provinces of Saudi Arabia. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, Volume 31, March 2014, Pages 174-181.</p>	<p>1. Ismail, M.S., Moghavvemi, M., Mahlia, T.M.I., (2014). Genetic Algorithm Based Optimization On Modeling And Design Of Hybrid Renewable Energy Systems. <i>Energy Conversion And Management</i>, Volume 85, September 2014, Pages 120-130.</p> <p>2. Adaramola, M.S., (2014). Viability of grid-connected solar PV energy system in Jos, Nigeria. <i>International Journal of Electrical Power and Energy Systems</i>, Volume 61, October 2014, Pages 64-69.</p>

APPENDIX B

IMPACT FACTOR OF JOURNALS

APPENDIX B
IMPACT FACTOR OF JOURNALS

#	Serial number as in Section 3.3.1.2	Journal status	Current Impact Factor
1	J1	ISI	2.32
2	J2	ISI	2.32
3	J3	ISI	0.94
4	J4	ISI	0.77
5	J5	ISI	0.92
6	J6	ISI	0.89
7	J7	ISI	0.94
8	J8	ISI	0.94
9	J9	ISI	0.94
10	J10	ISI	2.68
11	J11	ISI	2.03
12	J12	ISI	0.40
13	J13	ISI	0.40
14	J14	ISI	1.44
15	J15	ISI	0.47
16	J16	ISI	0.69
17	J17	ISI	5.63
18	J18	ISI	2.27
19	J19	ISI	0.85
20	J20	ISI	2.07
21	J21	ISI	3.57
22	J22	ISI	1.94
23	J23	ISI	5.63
24	J24	ISI	0.68
25	J25	ISI	1.76
26	J26	ISI	2.07
27	J27	ISI	2.11
28	J28	ISI	6.02
29	J29	ISI	0.74
30	J30	ISI	0.81
31	J31	ISI	2.11
32	J32	ISI	2.99
33	J33	ISI	0.92
34	J34	ISI	2.00
35	J35	ISI	0.95
36	J36	ISI	0.39

37	J37	ISI	0.92
38	J38	ISI	1.36
39	J39	ISI	0.89
40	J40	ISI	2.07
41	J41	ISI	0.85
42	J42	ISI	1.13
43	J43	ISI	5.51
44	J44	ISI	0.85
45	J45	ISI	2.68
46	J46	ISI	5.0
47	J47	ISI	5.5
48	J48	ISI	2.70
49	J49	ISI	2.50
50	J50	ISI	0.34
51	J51	ISI	3.07
52	J52	ISI	2.36
53	J53	ISI	1.93
54	J54	ISI	1.22
55	J55	ISI	5.63
56	J56	ISI	5.63
57	J57	ISI	2.78
58	J58	ISI	1.13